

Optimization of Planning Routes in Dispatching Systems for LTL Carriers

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Abstract: *This paper details the technological design proposed for implementing optimized planning routes within the User Interface Service for LTL carriers. It focuses on creating planning routes from stops imported through the inbound service using the here.com API in the Enhanced Route Planner Service. The scope is confined to modifications within the User Interface Service, the Dispatch Coordinator Service, and the Enhanced Route Planner Service.*

Keywords: User Interface Service, LTL carriers, planning routes, here.com API, Enhanced Route Planner Service

1. Introduction

The logistics industry, particularly Less-Than-Truckload (LTL) carriers, faces the continuous challenge of optimizing route planning to enhance efficiency and service quality. The introduction of advanced technological solutions has opened new avenues for addressing these challenges. This paper presents a comprehensive tech design aimed at revolutionizing the route planning process within the dispatch board of LTL carriers. The core of this innovation lies in leveraging the capabilities of the here.com API, integrated within the route optimization service, to create optimized planning routes.

Context and Need for Innovation:

- LTL carriers manage a myriad of shipments, each with varying destinations and handling requirements. This complexity necessitates an efficient and flexible route planning system.
- Traditional route planning methods, often manual or semi-automated, are no longer sufficient due to their time-consuming nature and potential for errors.
- The need for a more dynamic and integrated approach is evident, one that can seamlessly incorporate real-time data and provide optimized solutions swiftly.

Objectives of the Tech Design:

- **Creation of Optimized Planning Routes:** The primary objective is to facilitate the creation of optimized planning routes directly within the dispatch board. This integration aims to streamline the planning process, making it more efficient and accurate.
- **Utilization of Here.com API:** By leveraging the here.com API, the design focuses on utilizing robust geolocation and routing algorithms to enhance route optimization.
- **Scope Limitation and Integration:** The implementation scope is confined to key areas: the system's dispatch service, the dispatch orchestration service, and the route optimization service. This ensures a focused and effective integration of the new features.

Innovation in Route Planning:

- The tech design proposes a transformative approach to

route planning. By integrating advanced algorithms and real-time data processing, the system can generate optimized routes that consider various logistical parameters.

- The solution is designed to handle a high volume of stops (up to 250), ensuring it caters to the demanding needs of LTL operations.
- Accuracy in geocoding is emphasized, recognizing its importance in precise route planning and optimization.

Strategic Impact:

- The proposed tech design is expected to have a significant impact on the operational efficiency of LTL carriers. By reducing the time and effort required for route planning, carriers can focus more on execution and service delivery.
- Furthermore, the integration of this advanced route planning system is set to enhance decision-making, allowing for more flexible and responsive logistics management.

In summary, the introduction of this tech design marks a pivotal step in the evolution of LTL carrier operations. It addresses key challenges in route planning with innovative solutions, setting the stage for more efficient, reliable, and adaptable logistics services. This paper will delve deeper into the specifics of the tech design, its implementation, and the expected benefits for LTL carriers.

2. Scope of Changes

The scope of changes outlined in this paper is critical to successfully implementing the enhanced route planning in the User Interface Service for LTL carriers. This scope encompasses various technical aspects, primarily focusing on three key components: the User Interface Service, the Dispatch Coordinator Service, and the Enhanced Route Planner Service. Each component plays a vital role in streamlining the route optimization process, utilizing the here.com API for efficient and precise planning.

User Interface Service:

- The User Interface Service is the frontline component where users interact with the system. The changes in this

area are centered around improving user engagement with the route optimization features.

- A significant modification is the relocation of the route optimization modal to the map view, making it more accessible and user-friendly. This adjustment aligns with the commonly used interfaces by clients, ensuring a seamless integration into their existing workflows.

Dispatch Coordinator Service:

Serving as the central processing unit for optimization requests, the Dispatch Coordinator Service is slated for substantial upgrades. These include the introduction of a new end point specifically designed to handle incoming optimization requests from the User Interface Service.

- The service will be responsible for orchestrating the flow of data between different components, ensuring that the optimization process is smooth and efficient. It will handle the parsing and processing of optimization requests, coordinating with other services like the System Tags Service and Routes Service.

Enhanced Route Planner Service:

- As the backbone of the route optimization process, the Enhanced Route Planner Service will undergo critical enhancements to fully leverage the capabilities of the here.com API.
- Adjustments include refining the service's ability to handle and process stop data instead of shipment data. This change is pivotal in aligning the service with the new operational flow, where the focus is shifted to optimizing planning routes directly from the dispatch board.

Integration and Interoperability:

- An essential aspect of the scope is ensuring the integration and interoperability of these services. The changes are designed to promote seamless communication and data exchange between the User Interface Service, Dispatch Coordinator Service, and Enhanced Route Planner Service.
- This integration extends to the handling of real-time data, where accuracy and speed are paramount for effective route optimization.

3. Limitations and Phased Implementation

- The scope includes limitations to ensure manageability and effectiveness, particularly in the MVP stage, where the focus is on optimizing deliveries with a cap of 250 stops.
- The phased approach in implementing these changes allows for careful monitoring and adjustment, ensuring that each component effectively contributes to the overall goal of enhanced route optimization.

In summary, the scope of changes is comprehensive and strategically planned to improve the efficiency and accuracy of route planning for LTL carriers. By focusing on key areas and implementing changes in a phased manner, the design aims to revolutionize the route planning process, leading to

greater efficiency, reliability, and adaptability in LTL carrier operations.

3.1 Minimum Viable Product (MVP):

The concept of a Minimum Viable Product (MVP) is pivotal in the context of implementing enhanced route planning within the User Interface Service for LTL carriers. The MVP approach focuses on introducing a functional yet streamlined version of the proposed system, providing essential features to users while laying the foundation for future expansions and enhancements. This section elaborates on the key features, limitations, and objectives of the MVP in this technological initiative.

1) Key Features of the MVP:

- Creation of Optimized Planning Routes:-* The MVP allows users to create optimized routes directly from the planning stops displayed in the User Interface Service. This feature is designed to improve the efficiency of route planning processes significantly.
- Utilizing the here.com API, the MVP provides sophisticated route optimization based on real-time data, including traffic conditions and stop locations.
- Integration with Dispatch Board:-* A crucial aspect of the MVP is its seamless integration with the existing dispatch board. This integration ensures that users can easily access and utilize the new route optimization features without navigating away from their familiar workflow environment.
- User-Friendly Interface:-* Emphasis is placed on creating a user-friendly interface within the User Interface Service. This includes intuitive navigation and clear, concise information presentation, enabling users to efficiently manage and optimize their routes.

2) Limitations of the MVP:

- Focus on Deliveries:-* The MVP is initially limited to optimizing routes for delivery operations. This focus allows for a targeted approach in enhancing the most critical aspect of LTL carrier operations.
- Stop Limitations:-* The MVP includes a cap of 250 stops for route optimization. This limitation ensures system stability and performance, providing a controlled environment to test and refine the optimization algorithms.
- Geocoding Accuracy:-* All planning stops included for optimization must be accurately geocoded. This requirement is essential for the effectiveness of the route optimization process, ensuring precise and reliable routing.

3) Objectives of the MVP:

- Validating Core Functionalities:-* The primary objective of the MVP is to validate the core functionalities of the route optimization process. This includes assessing the system's efficiency, accuracy, and user adoption rates.
- Gathering User Feedback:-* Early user feedback is crucial in the MVP stage. It provides insights into user experience, system performance, and areas needing improvement or additional features.

- c) *Laying the Groundwork for Future Enhancements:* The MVP sets the stage for future expansions and enhancements. It establishes the basic framework upon which additional features, refinements, and extended capabilities can be built.

In conclusion, the MVP for the enhanced route planning in the User Interface Service is a strategically developed initial offering that balances functionality with scalability. It aims to introduce users to the new route optimization capabilities, gather valuable insights, and pave the way for future developments in the system.

3.2 Extended Features:

The development of the Minimum Viable Product (MVP) for the enhanced route planning system lays the foundation for further advancements. The extended features phase is aimed at enriching the system's capabilities, addressing more complex needs, and enhancing user experience. This section explores the potential extended features that could be incorporated into the system post-MVP deployment.

1) *Deletion Functionality for Planning Routes:*

- **Feature Description:** A key extended feature is the addition of a functionality that allows users to delete planning routes directly from the User Interface Service. This feature is crucial for maintaining flexibility in route management.
- **Implementation Considerations:** Unlike the current implementation, which could delete underlying stops and shipments, the new functionality will be designed to remove only the planning route, leaving the underlying data intact. This requires careful integration to ensure data integrity and system reliability.

2) *Enhanced Front-End Validation:*

- **Feature Description:** Improving the front-end validation for route optimization request parameters is an essential extended feature. It aims to provide users with more specific and informative error messages, enhancing the user experience and reducing potential frustration.
- **Implementation Strategy:** The system will implement advanced validation algorithms to check the input parameters' correctness and completeness. In case of an error, the system will generate detailed, user-friendly messages that guide users on how to resolve the issue.

3) *Expansion of Route Optimization Capabilities:*

- **Feature Description:** Expanding the route optimization capabilities to handle a larger variety of logistical scenarios, such as pickups, multi-stop routes, and complex delivery networks.
- **Development Approach:** This expansion would involve enhancing the system's algorithm to process more complex data sets and consider additional variables in the optimization process, such as time windows, load capacities, and specific customer requirements.

4) *Integration with Additional Data Sources:*

- a) **Feature Description:** Integrating the system with additional data sources for more comprehensive route optimization. This could include traffic patterns, weather conditions, and other environmental factors.
- b) **Technical Considerations:** The integration would require establishing secure and reliable connections with external data providers and updating the system's algorithms to incorporate this additional data into the route planning process.

5) *User Feedback and Customization Options:*

- a) **Feature Description:** Implementing a feedback loop from users to continuously improve the system. Additionally, providing customization options for users to tailor the system to their specific needs.
- b) **User Engagement Strategy:** Regularly collecting user feedback through surveys or in-app feedback tools and using this input to make iterative improvements. Customization options could include user-defined settings for route preferences, notification settings, and interface layout choices.

6) *Advanced Analytics and Reporting Tools:*

- a) **Feature Description:** Offering advanced analytics and reporting tools that provide insights into route efficiency, cost savings, and other key performance indicators.
- b) **Implementation Strategy:** Developing a comprehensive analytics dashboard that compiles data from various system components, presenting it in an accessible and actionable format for decision-makers.

In conclusion, the extended features phase is envisioned to not only enhance the existing functionalities of the MVP but also introduce new capabilities that address more complex routing challenges and user requirements. This phase is critical for evolving the system into a more robust, user-centric, and versatile tool for LTL carrier operations.

3.3 Historical Context

Understanding the historical context is crucial for appreciating the evolution and significance of the enhanced route planning system proposed in this paper. This context sheds light on the journey from initial conceptualization to the current design, highlighting the challenges, learning experiences, and strategic shifts that have shaped the development of this advanced system for LTL carriers.

Origins and Early Development:

- The route optimization functionality, as it stands today, originated as a proof of concept tailored for a specific client. This early version was an innovative step, introducing a more technologically driven approach to route planning in LTL logistics.
- However, the collaboration with the initial client did not materialize as expected. This situation presented both a challenge and an opportunity: to repurpose the developed functionalities for broader applications within the LTL sector.

Shift in Focus and Repurposing:

- Post the initial development phase, there was a strategic shift to leverage the existing technological groundwork to benefit a wider range of clients. This shift marked the beginning of integrating the route optimization tool more deeply with the existing inbound and dispatch functionalities.
- Instead of being a standalone add-on, the tool was envisioned to become an integral component of the system, enhancing the overall efficiency and user experience.

Integration with Existing Systems:

- The integration process involved significant challenges, primarily in aligning the new route optimization functionalities with the established systems and processes.
- Key to this integration was the need to ensure that the new features complemented and enhanced the existing inbound and dispatch services without causing disruptions or requiring extensive overhauls.

Learning from Past Experiences:

- The journey from the initial proof of concept to the current design iteration involved learning from past experiences. Insights were gained into what functionalities were most impactful, how users interacted with the system, and what limitations needed addressing.
- This learning phase was crucial in shaping the development of the MVP and outlining the extended features, ensuring that the system was not only technologically advanced but also aligned with the real-world needs of LTL carriers.

Current State and Future Vision:

- Today, the route optimization system stands at a pivotal juncture, ready to be implemented in a more expansive and integrated manner. The historical journey has culminated in a design that is robust, user-friendly, and tailored to the dynamic needs of LTL carriers.
- The vision for the future is to continue evolving and refining the system, drawing on new technological advancements and ongoing user feedback to ensure that it remains at the forefront of LTL logistics solutions.

In summary, the historical context of the enhanced route planning system is a tale of innovation, adaptation, and strategic realignment. It reflects a responsive approach to changing market needs and technological possibilities, setting a strong foundation for the system's future growth and success in the LTL carrier industry.

3.4 Design Overview

The design of the enhanced route planning system for LTL carriers is a comprehensive framework that integrates several key components, each playing a specific role in optimizing the planning and dispatch processes. This section provides an overview of the design, focusing on the functionalities and interactions of the User Interface Service, Dispatch Coordinator Service, and Enhanced Route Planner Service.

User Interface Service:

- **Primary Role:** The User Interface Service acts as the front-end platform where users interact directly with the route planning features. It is designed to be intuitive and user-friendly, aligning with the typical workflows of LTL carriers.

Key Enhancements:

- **Route Optimization Modal Integration:** A significant feature is the integration of the route optimization modal into the map view. This makes route planning more accessible and aligns it with the users' preferred interface.
- **Enhanced User Interactions:** The service includes improved user interaction mechanisms, such as clear indicators for route optimization processes and easily navigable options for route adjustments.

Dispatch Coordinator Service (DCS):

Central Processing Role: The DCS serves as the middleware that coordinates the data flow between the User Interface Service and the Enhanced Route Planner Service. It plays a crucial role in processing and forwarding optimization requests.

Functionality Enhancements:

- **New Endpoint Development:** A key change in the DCS is the development of new endpoints capable of handling complex route optimization requests.
- **Data Processing Logic:** The service includes sophisticated logic to filter and format data for optimization, ensuring that the requests sent to the Enhanced Route Planner Service are accurate and comprehensive.

Enhanced Route Planner Service:

- **Optimization Engine:** This service functions as the core optimization engine, leveraging the here.com API to calculate the most efficient routes based on various parameters like traffic, distance, and stop locations.

Service Adaptations:

- **Handling Diverse Data:** The service is adapted to process a broader range of data, moving beyond basic shipment details to include comprehensive stop information.
- **Response Management:** Enhanced to efficiently handle responses from the here.com API and format them into actionable route plans for the Dispatch Coordinator Service.

System Integration and Data Flow

- **Seamless Integration:** The design ensures seamless integration between the three services. This interconnectivity is crucial for the smooth transfer of data and execution of route optimization processes.
- **Real-Time Data Processing:** The system is capable of processing real-time data, an essential feature for adapting to dynamic routing conditions.

Future-Ready Design:

- **Scalability and Flexibility:** The design is scalable and flexible, allowing for future enhancements and integration with additional functionalities or external data sources.
- **User-Centric Approach:** Emphasis is placed on user experience and feedback, ensuring that the system evolves in line with the users' changing needs and preferences.

In conclusion, the design overview of the enhanced route planning system presents a cohesive and integrated approach, balancing technological sophistication with user-friendliness. It reflects a deep understanding of the logistical needs of LTL carriers and is poised to bring about significant improvements in their route planning and dispatch operations.

3.5 Components

The enhanced route planning system for Less-Than-Truckload (LTL) carriers is a comprehensive framework comprising several critical components, each integral to the system's overall functionality. This section elaborates on these components, detailing their specific roles, functionalities, and interdependencies within the system.

3.6 User Interface Service:

Route Optimization Modal: A pivotal feature, this modal is integrated within the map view of the dispatch board, providing users with an intuitive interface for initiating route optimization. Enhancements include streamlined access, improved data visualization, and user-friendly navigation. // Example:

User Interface Interactions for Route Optimization in Dispatch Portal

```
// Import React components and hooks
import React, {useState, useEffect} from 'react';
import RouteOptimizationModal from './components/RouteOptimizationModal';
import { fetchUnassignedDeliveries } from './api/dispatchApi';
// UserInterface Component
const UserInterface = () => {
  const [isOptimizationModalVisible, setOptimizationModalVisibility] = useState(false);
  const [unassignedDeliveries, setUnassignedDeliveries] = useState([]);
  useEffect(() => {
    // Fetch unassigned deliveries when the component mounts
    async function loadUnassignedDeliveries() {
      const deliveries = await fetchUnassignedDeliveries();
      setUnassignedDeliveries(deliveries);
    }
    loadUnassignedDeliveries();
  }, []);
  const handleOptimizeRoutes = () => {
    setOptimizationModalVisibility(true);
  };
  const closeModal = () => {
```

```
setOptimizationModalVisibility(false);
  };
  return (
    <div className="dispatch-portal">
      <button onClick={handleOptimizeRoutes}>Optimize Routes</button>
      {isOptimizationModalVisible && (
        <RouteOptimizationModal
          deliveries={unassignedDeliveries} onClose={closeModal}
        />
      )}
    </div>
  );
};
export default UserInterface;
// Example: RouteOptimizationModal Component
const RouteOptimizationModal = ({ deliveries, onClose }) => {
  const handleOptimizationSubmit = () => {
    // Logic to handle submission for route optimization
    console.log('Optimizing routes for deliveries:', deliveries);
    onClose();
  };
  return (
    <div className="route-optimization-modal">
      <h2>Route Optimization</h2>
      <div>
        /* List or display deliveries for optimization */
        {deliveries.map(delivery => (
          <div key={delivery.id}>{delivery.address}</div>
        ))}
      </div>
      <button onClick={handleOptimizationSubmit}>Submit for Optimization</button>
      <button onClick={onClose}>Close</button>
    </div>
  );
};
export default RouteOptimizationModal;
```

User Interaction Design: The service is designed to be responsive and informative, facilitating a smooth user experience. It includes interactive elements like tooltips, progress indicators, and context-sensitive help to guide users through the route optimization process.

a) Dispatch Coordinator Service (DCS):

Optimization Request Processing: This service acts as a central hub for managing route optimization requests. It is responsible for interpreting data from the User Interface Service, applying business logic, and forwarding the processed data to the Enhanced Route Planner Service.

Data Validation and Filtering: The DCS includes robust validation rules and data filtering mechanisms, ensuring that the data sent to the route optimization service is accurate, complete, and in the correct format.

b) Enhanced Route Planner Service:

Optimization Algorithms: Utilizing the here.com API, this service is the core of the route optimization process. It employs advanced algorithms to calculate the most efficient

routing solutions, considering various factors like traffic conditions, distance, and time windows.

```
//Example: Enhanced Route Planner Integration in
Dispatch Interface
// Required service modules
const Enhanced Route Planner = re-
quire('./services/EnhancedRoutePlanner');
const Dispatch Coordinator = re-
quire('./services/DispatchCoordinator');
const Equipment Tag Manager = re-
quire('./services/EquipmentTagManager');
// Function to manage route planning optimization
async function executeRouteOptimization(dispatchInput) {
try {
// Obtain equipment tags for constraints
const equipmentTags = await EquipmentTagMan-
ager.retrieveEquipmentTags(dispatchInput.orgId);
// Formulate the optimization payload const
routeOptimizationPayload = {
...dispatchInput,
constraints: matchConstraints(dispatchInput.deliveryTags,
equipmentTags)
};
// Invoke Enhanced Route Planner for optimized routes const
optimalRoutePlan = await EnhancedRoutePlan-
ner.plan(routeOptimizationPayload);
// Translate optimized routes for dispatch coordination
const dispatchRoutes = formatRoutesForDis-
patch(optimalRoutePlan);
// Process and create routes in Dispatch Coordinator const
creationOutcome = awaitDispatchCoordina-
tor.initiateDispatchRoutes(dispatchRoutes); return
creationOutcome;
} catch (error) {
console.error('Optimization Error:', error); throw error;
}
}
// Function to match constraints with equipment tags
function matchConstraints(deliveryTags, equipmentTags) {
return deliveryTags.filter(tag => equipment-
Tags.includes(tag));
}
// Translate route data to dispatch-friendly format function
formatRoutesForDispatch(optimalRoutes) { return
optimalRoutes.map(routeItem => {
// Transform routeItem data to dispatch route format const
dispatchStops = [];
for (let stop of routeItem.stops) { dispatchStops.push({
idOfStop: stop.id });
}
return {
stopsForDispatch: dispatchStops,
// Add more route details as required
};
});
}
```

Data Handling and Response Generation: Adapted to process diverse data inputs, this service is capable of handling complex routing scenarios. It generates optimized route plans that are then communicated back to the DCS for further action.

c) *Integration and Data Flow:*

Seamless System Integration: The design ensures smooth and efficient data flow between the User Interface Service, DCS, and Enhanced Route Planner Service, facilitating a cohesive operational process.

Real-Time Data Processing: The system is engineered to handle real-time data processing, enabling dynamic route optimization based on current conditions and immediate operational needs.

d) *Scalability and Future Enhancements:*

Built for Expansion: The system architecture is designed with scalability in mind, allowing for future integration of additional features, enhancements, and external data sources.

Adaptability to User Needs: Emphasis is placed on evolving the system based on user feedback, industry trends, and emerging technologies to ensure continuous relevance and improvement.

In conclusion, each component of the enhanced route planning system is intricately designed and integrated to provide a comprehensive solution for LTL carrier route optimization. From user interaction in the User Interface Service to complex data processing in the Enhanced Route Planner Service, the system encapsulates a harmonious blend of technology and user-centric design, aimed at streamlining and enhancing LTL carrier operations.

4. Conclusion

The development and implementation of the enhanced route planning system for Less-Than-Truckload (LTL) carriers mark a significant advancement in the domain of logistics and transportation management. This system, integrating the User Interface Service, Dispatch Coordinator Service, and Enhanced Route Planner Service, represents a harmonious fusion of technology and user-centric design. It stands as a testament to the innovative approaches being adopted to tackle the complexities of modern logistics operations.

Key Takeaways and System Impact:

a) **Technological Integration and Efficiency:**

- The integration of sophisticated algorithms and real-time data processing capabilities, particularly leveraging the here.com API, has resulted in a system that dramatically enhances the efficiency of route planning and optimization.
- The ability to handle up to 250 stops within a single optimization process showcases the system's robustness and its alignment with the high-volume demands of LTL operations.

b) **User-Centric Design:**

- The emphasis on user-friendly interfaces and intuitive interactions within the User Interface Service ensures that the advanced functionalities of the system are accessible and easily navigable. This approach not only

improves user adoption rates but also enhances the overall satisfaction and efficiency of the operational staff.

c) Strategic Enhancement of Operational Processes:

- By streamlining the route planning process and introducing capabilities for real-time adjustments, the system offers LTL carriers a strategic advantage. It enables more responsive and flexible operations, crucial in an industry where timing and efficiency are paramount.

d) Foundations for Future Growth:

- The system's scalable architecture and the phased approach in its development—from MVP to extended features—provide a solid foundation for future enhancements. This ensures the system's longevity and adaptability to evolving business needs and technological advancements.

e) Impact on the LTL Carrier Industry:

- The implementation of this enhanced route planning system is poised to set new standards in the LTL carrier industry. It addresses critical challenges in logistics operations, offering solutions that are not only efficient but also scalable and adaptable.

5. Future Outlook and Continued Development

- The system's design and implementation signify a step forward in the digital transformation journey of the LTL carrier industry. It underscores the potential of technology in revolutionizing logistics and transportation management.
- Continuous improvement, driven by user feedback and technological advancements, will remain a cornerstone of the system's evolution. There is vast potential for integrating emerging technologies such as AI and machine learning to further refine route optimization processes.
- The success of this system could serve as a model for similar innovations in other sectors of transportation and logistics, highlighting the value of technology-driven solutions in complex operational environments.

In summary, the enhanced route planning system stands as a robust, user-friendly, and innovative solution, addressing the intricate demands of LTL carriers. It exemplifies the power of technological ingenuity in solving real-world challenges and sets a precedent for future innovations in the logistics and transportation industry.

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