

# A Study of Nature of Peoples Participation in Sant Gadgebaba Gramswachata Abhiyan: Special References in Hingoli District Rural Area

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**Abstract:** Maharashtra State is a land of various Santa's. Such as Sant Dnyaneshwar, Sant Namdev, Sant Tukaram, Sant Tukaram etc. are live in medieval period. And modern in period Sant Gadgebaba and various sant live in Varkari Sampraday. All Sant was doing Kirtan. Kirtan is one source of to knowledge about Bhakti to God of Vitthala and aware to solve various problems that is one of peoples entertainment programme was strong source. That why gather to people in Mandir and other place and doing work about bhakthi Movement. Sant Gadgebaba is one of the sant of Varkari Sampraday. Sant Gadgebaba's original name is Debuji Zingraji Janorkar, Born in Dhobi Community. His Kirtan main sources used to aware for people. Sant Gadgebaba aware about, education to all, Samta, Bandhuta, Nyay, Darubandi, and special aware is Sanitation. The sanitation is community sanitation its call Gramswachata Sant Gadgebaba to take it's Massage in whole life in all society. [udhav rsale – manvateche pujari, Sant Gadgebaba (Charitra and vichardhan) vidhyabharti publication, 1994, page no90-91.] That why Maharashtra Government Department Water supply and Sanitation the minister of this department, Mr. R.R. Patil launched in 2000 – 01 to till date Sanitation Program in Villages . In that programme Name is Sant Gadgebaba Gramswachata Abhiyan. This Abhiyan is with People participation in year of 2000. The government of Maharashtra build up number of toilet was 1661000 in period of 1997-2000. Its total expenditure used of Rs. 456 Cr [http://www.icsu.org].but there 57 % toilet was in used. Why not use people this toilet. There causes is 1) people integrated approach to sanitation was not aware. 2) People were not participated in the programme [Savarkar Sudam tapomurti Shri sant Gadgebaba, sahiyaprabha Prakashan, 1961]. People why not participate in sant Gadgebaba Gramswachata Abhiyan etc. In this research article study is aware about sant Gadgebaba gram Swachata Abhiyan, Nature, people participation, respondent income and using toilets etc. study by researcher.

**Keywords:** Sant Gadgebaba gram Swachata Abhiyan, Nature of people participation, respondent income, toilets

## 1. Aim and objective

To know information about nature of Sant Gadgebaba Gram Swachata Abhiyan

## 2. Hypothesis

If people are not aware about Sant Gadgebaba Gram Swachata Abhiyan then people not participate in campaign.

## 3. Study Methods

The Study universe is Hingoli districts rural area. Researcher used social research methods, Hingoli district is 711 villages and 5 blocks (taluka). That why researcher uses to cluster

sampling methods. Total give was five villages each block and total 20 people is selected for respondent. Total no respondent is 5 block X 5 village each block = 25 village selected. and 25 village X 20 respondent per village = total respondent is selected 500.

## 4. Data Collection Technique

- Primary Data:-the researcher used of interview schedule for data collection.
- Secondary data: - the researcher used secondary is published document, office documents, books, website, etc. used for data collection.

## 5. Analysis

**Table 1:** Respondents education and information about Sant Gadgebaba Gram Swachata Abhiyan for respondent Cross tabulation

Respondent Education		Information about Sant Gadgebaba Gram Swachata Abhiyan for respondent				Total
		fully information	few scale information	don't know	not related	fully information
Illiterate	Count	43	20	19	46	128
	% of Total	8.6%	4.0%	3.8%	9.2%	25.6%
primary education	Count	41	18	27	35	121
	% of Total	8.2%	3.6%	5.4%	7.0%	24.2%
secondary and higher secondary education	Count	46	12	48	52	158
	% of Total	9.2%	2.4%	9.6%	10.4%	31.6%
higher educator	Count	28	17	6	42	93
	% of Total	5.6%	3.4%	1.2%	8.4%	18.6%
Total	Count	158	67	100	175	500
	% of Total	31.6%	13.4%	20.0%	35.0%	100.0%

Chi-Square= 30.352(a), df= 9, Asymp. Sig. (2-sided) = 0.000, C.C. = 0.239, N= 500, P>0.05

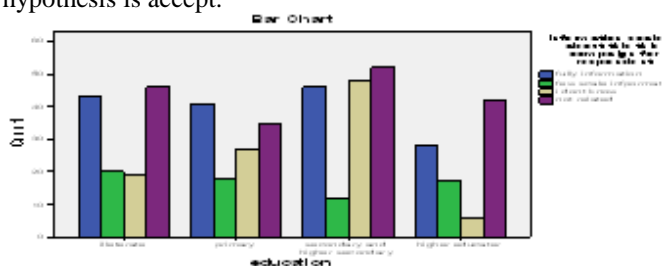
## 6. Table Analysis

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With the above cross table we seen independent variable is information about respondent education and dependent variable respondent aware about this Sant Gadgebaba Gram Swachata Abhiyan. The respondent education is secondary and higher secondary is high and there percentage is 31.6%. and dependent variable information about Sant Gadgebaba Gram Swachata Abhiyan for respondent highest 35.00% is not related to information about this campaign. (Chi-Square is = 30.352(a), df= 9, Asymp. Sig. (2-sided) = 0.000, C.C. = 0.239, N= 500, P>0.05). we see in table if respondent is information about respondent education people is well educated then people have participate in Gramswachata abhiyan ar village level. Check Hypotheses: - these analysis above table we see dependent variable and independent variable co relation is positive P Value is big that why the hypothesis is accept.



2) Table 2 - information about Sant Gadgebaba Gram Swachata Abhiyan for respondent and information of using of toilet room at respondent home Cross tabulation

Table 2

Information about Sant Gadgebaba Gram Swachata Abhiyan for respondent		information of using toilet room at respondent home				Total
		yes daily used	not using	any one time of used	not available	
fully information	Count	69	74	14	1	158
	% of Total	13.80%	14.80%	2.80%	0.20%	31.60%
few scale information	Count	6	17	38	6	67
	% of Total	1.20%	3.40%	7.60%	1.20%	13.40%
i don't know	Count	6	53	5	36	100
	% of Total	1.20%	10.60%	1.00%	7.20%	20.00%
not related	Count	2	26	19	128	175
	% of Total	0.40%	5.20%	3.80%	25.60%	35.00%
Total	Count	83	170	76	171	500
	% of Total	16.60%	34.00%	15.20%	34.20%	100.00%

(Chi-Square= 374.072(a), df=9, Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)= 0.000, C.C.=0.654, N= 500, P>0.05

2. Table analysis: - With the above cross table we seen independent variable is information about Sant Gadgebaba Gram Swachata Abhiyan. In the table we see not related people are number of high percentage is 35.00%. And independent variable give information about information of using toilet room at respondent home highest percentage respondent says not available toilet room percentage is 34.2%.

(Chi-Square= 374.072(a), df=9, Asymp. Sig. (2-sided) = 0.000, C.C.=0.654, N= 500, P>0.05). We see in table if respondent not information about Gram swachata Abhiyan then people not built toilet room at home.

Table 3: Respondent personal annual income and information of using of toilet room at respondent home Cross tabulation

Information about Sant Gadgebaba Gram Swachata Abhiyan for respondent		Information of using toilet room at respondent home				Total
		yes daily used	not using	any one time of used	not available	
Rs 00 – 10000	Count	23	88	21	59	191
	% of Total	4.6%	17.6%	4.2%	11.8%	38.2%
Rs 10001- 20000	Count	5	44	16	45	110
	% of Total	1.0%	8.8%	3.2%	9.0%	22.0%
Rs 20001- 30000	Count	38	27	25	42	132
	% of Total	7.6%	5.4%	5.0%	8.4%	26.4%
Above Rs 30001	Count	17	11	14	25	67
	% of Total	3.4%	2.2%	2.8%	5.0%	13.4%
Total	Count	83	170	76	171	500
	% of Total	16.6%	34.0%	15.2%	34.2%	100.0%

(Chi-Square= 56.872(a), df=9, Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)= 0.000, C.C.=0.320, N= 500, P>0.05

3. Table analysis: With the above cross table we see independent variable is Respondent personal annual income in the table we see Rs. 0000 to 10000 annual income total respondent is 38.2 % is highest. and independent variable give information about information of using of toilet room at respondent home . (Chi-Square= 56.872(a), df=9, Asymp. Sig. (2-sided)= 0.000, C.C.=0.320, N= 500, P>0.05) the respondent is highest percentage of toilet room is not available said respondent this percentage is 34.2 % is higher than other. so we see in table Respondent annual annual income is low that why respondent not built toilet room at home. Respondent is information about respondent education people is well educated then people have participated in Gramswachata Abhiyan village level.

7. Conclusion

We see above sentences, sant Gadgebaba Gram Swachata Abhiyan is launch by Maharashtra Government in 2000-01. not use people this toilet. There causes is 1) People integrated approach to sanitation was not aware. 2) People were not participated in the programme [Savarkar Sudam tapomurti Shri sant Gadgebaba, sahiyaprabha Prakashan, 1961]. People not participate because not aware for Abhiyan, respondent is village level. There income is very low in Mahagai. thats they have not built of toilet at house. And if they prepared in sant Gadgebaba Gramswachata Abhiyan then people participation ratio high.

References

[1] Udhav Rasale – Manvateche Pujari, Sant Gadgebaba (Charitra and Vichardhan) vidhyabharti publication, 1994, page no90-91.  
 [2] Savarkar Sudam tapomurti Shri sant Gadgebaba, sahiyaprabha Prakashan, 1961  
 [3] http://www.icsu.org