

it possible to the customers to see them by far. From where, the groundnut pastes are permanently exposed to the free air during marketing. However, according to [15], the immediate environments of the places of sale in the markets of Abidjan are true sources of contamination of any kind in particular the flies (potentials pathogenic tanks of micro-organisms), the water points on the cemented ground, the sewers, the gutters in the open air, the public toilets and the garbage dumps.

5. Conclusion

At the end of this study, we can retain that the principal factors of medical risks related to the production of the groundnut paste in the markets are the general-purpose use of the mills, the diversity of the foodstuffs to crush, the frequency of high daily use of the mills and their noncleaning after use. Also, the long durations of sale of the same stock of groundnut paste to the detail, the artisanal production of the groundnut pastes in the other town of the Côte d'Ivoire and their routing towards Abidjan as well as nonthe protection of the groundnut paste during sale were indexed like the factors of medical risks related to the sale of the groundnut pastes in the markets of the town of Abidjan. In a general way, the millers exerting this trade in the markets are unaware of the risks of contaminations especially cross contaminations of various crop products. The bad practices of hygienes noted during the production and the sale of the groundnut paste are factors which could have a negative impact on the hygienic quality of the sold groundnut pastes and the health of the consumers.

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