

Table 2: Associations between substance abuse (chewing tobacco, smoking and alcohol) and Selected Covariates

Background characteristics	Chewing tobacco		Regular smoking		Alcohol consumption	
Age	Exp (b)	95% CI (MIN-MAX)	Exp (b)	95% CI (MIN-MAX)	Exp (b)	95% CI (MIN-MAX)
<=25 years						
26-35 years	1.51	0.59 - 3.84	3.67	1.28 - 10.51	1.38	0.43 - 4.40
36+ years	1.04	0.33 - 3.27	4.47	1.21 - 16.45	1.08	0.29 - 4.02
Education						
No Education						
1-5 years schooling	6.82	1.93 - 24.08	0.72	0.19 - 2.67	3.44	0.93 - 12.72
6-9 years schooling	3.40	0.96 - 12.02	0.38	0.09 - 1.59	2.42	0.63 - 9.26
10+ years schooling	4.24	0.88 - 20.38	0.49	0.08 - 3.06	0.73	0.09 - 5.92
Caste						
SC/ST						
Non- SC/ST	1.37	0.40 - 4.61	0.08	0.02 - 0.29	0.62	0.15 - 2.52
Wealth Index (after migration)						
Low						
Moderate	0.44	0.17 - 1.13	1.15	0.44 - 3.04	7.56	2.15 - 26.50
High	0.82	0.22 - 3.05	1.25	0.29 - 5.32	9.14	1.76 - 47.28
Remittance						
Remittance Up to 25% of their income						
26%-50% of their income	1.54	0.68 - 3.52	1.03	0.42 - 2.52	1.18	0.45 - 3.08
51+% of their income	0.84	0.28 - 2.49	0.98	0.28 - 3.48	1.39	0.39 - 4.91
Electronic Media						
No						
Yes	0.39	0.17 - 0.87	2.02	0.82 - 4.98	0.38	0.15 - 0.94
Film media						
No						
Yes	2.75	1.04 - 7.31	1.81	0.60 - 5.42	1.67	0.52 - 5.41
Print media						
No						
Yes	0.18	0.07 - 0.47	1.04	0.39 - 2.71	0.28	0.11 - 0.72
Wealth index (before migration)						
Low						
Moderate	0.64	0.24 - 1.67	1.15	0.41 - 3.17	2.31	0.78 - 6.88
High	1.19	0.49 - 2.93	0.07	0.02 - 0.23	1.53	0.57 - 4.10
Marital status						
Not married						
Married but wife not stay with me	1.75	0.64 - 4.77	0.12	0.03 - 0.42	3.63	1.10 - 11.88
Wife stay with me	2.16	0.69 - 6.72	0.88	0.29 - 2.69	4.08	1.22 - 13.57
Negative emotion Scale						
<2.50						
2.50+	2.62	0.94 - 7.27	0.80	0.27 - 2.37	0.68	0.23 - 1.98
Job stress Scale						
<2.50						
2.50+	0.39	0.15 - 1.01	7.70	2.18 - 27.16	4.34	1.27 - 14.84
Life satisfaction Scale						
<2.50"						
2.50+	1.24	0.52 - 2.95	4.07	1.45 - 11.35	2.25	0.82 - 6.18