

seeing the political conflicts that arise in the various elections. Anxiety comes as several election cases, such as the North Maluku elections in 2007 led to political division in society based primordial. Similarly, any doubts about the elections because they do not see any correlation between political officials generated by the elections and the completion of the local political problem fundamentally. Corruption, collusion and nepotism (KKN), which remains rampant, the cost of elections, which were not comparable with that obtained by the public welfare, as well as the division of society along primordial such as ethnic and religious conflicts are often the reason put forward by opponents of the elections. Deems the elections failed not only because it is not able to produce local leaders to prosper the people in the area, but also because of social integration is threatened as a result of the political division in society caused by political competition in elections.

Politics is the government, including those who implicitly and explicitly rejected the elections and or does not recognize the elections as an electoral regime with arguments efficiency and effectiveness of local governments, as well as social and political disintegration. It can be seen from the attitude of double standards, of government in the form of a role as a regulator and organizer in the elections as stipulated in the Act No. 32 of 2004 on Regional Government and the technically stipulated in Government Regulation (PP) No. 6 of 2005 on the Election, Ratification, Appointment and Dismissal of Regional Head and Deputy Regional Head. On the one hand, the government does not recognize the elections as an electoral regime, -like policies that make up the Department of Home Affairs 'Des elections' were involved as regulators and organizers, like a shadow of the Election Commission, but on the other hand also acknowledge the Provincial Election Commission and the Election Commission of Regency / City as the organizer of the elections. It was seen from the Court's decision in a lawsuit that the government won a judicial review against the PP No. 6 Years 2005 by a number of non-governmental organizations (NGOs) and Provincial and District / Municipal (Election Commission) (S. Haris, 2005).

Nevertheless, in spite of the controversy that surrounded him, the elections as an instrument of political democratization of local normative selected with the hope to become a means of participation in society in the recruitment of local politics, especially the recruitment of head / deputy head of the region, so as to create harmonious relations between the elite and the masses and relationship central regions. The election was considered as a way out not only by officials of the Central Government in the area during the New Order has failed in encouraging the democratization of local politics, especially the political participation of the people in the recruitment of local politics, but also failed in implementing the substance of autonomy, namely the welfare of the people in the area.

The organization of the elections by the Election Commission and the Election Commission, Provincial, District / City has to absorb the political aspirations of the local communities widest (extension of the right to vote) for the recruitment of local political leadership and the political

policy: the creation of a local, such as the Regional Regulation (Perda). Elections are born of the spirit of the reform is expected to bring up the local political elites to manage decentralization and local governance with both in the sense of freedom from corruption, participatory, transparent, accountable, credible and capable.

But the reality of the matter is not entirely as expected. Conflict, political elite protracted due to dissatisfaction with the candidate pairs governor / deputy governor who lost in the elections, for example, has also led to and prolong political conflict that is based on primordial ties, such as ethnic conflict.

The most interesting case in the political drama in recent local elections that were sampled are elections and Deputy Regional Head of Depok City, West Java. After the election results known, Depok Election Commission on July 6, 2005 set a couple Nurmahmudi Ismail and Yuyun Wirasaputra as a candidate elected. That is essentially the Nurmahmudi victory is a victory for all citizens of Depok, including the four other candidate pairs. This is a victory of democracy (comments from analysts), because every voice of the people is worth, calculated and taken into account. Because the essence of democracy is respect for the people's voice in public decision making process, including choosing a leader.

The local elections Depok City eventually became a national issue and extensive public attention (Depok as cities buffer Jakarta, capital of Indonesia), when one of the candidates who do not accept the results and filed a lawsuit in the High Court of West Java. Unfortunately, common sense and conscience do not work optimally in the resolution of election disputes Depok in West Java High Court. The panel of judges has taken a controversial decision and contrary to common sense, the public conscience, and social facts field data. The results of the elections were democratic eventually overturned by the High Court of West Java and the judge then set a new winner. In terms of the evidence submitted to the Court the claimant was not based on facts field data, but rather on assumptions that are not valid (Sumarno, 2006).

Admittedly, the process of the lawsuit to high court of West Java Province is a dynamic political and democratic learning process is quite constructive. Recourse to the law in election disputes is provided for in the rules of law. This is the only respectable, responsible and civilized, to solve problems, not by violence, vigilantism, or in ways other anarchist counterproductive for the future of democracy. Because of this State, of Indonesia, is a state of law for the sake of legal certainty, it should work is common sense, conscience, and the fact the data field for the sake of democracy.

In this case, we do not need to dredge up old wounds elections in some districts (South Halmahera, West Halmahera) in North Maluku in 2005, recorded an anarchist, but what is needed is taking a valuable lesson that similar cases do not happen again and will not be repeated back in the country's Moloku Kie Raha. We should be more mature, more mature and even more to understand the values and ethics of democracy, because democracy can subvert boarding treasure and human life.

Mirror on North Maluku Election 2007

In late 2005, an institution funded candidate, Abdul Gafur Centre (AGC), when launching inaugural speech Abdul Gafur (AG) has made the inconvenience to participants who attend the event, there arose a polemic like and dislike. It should be a momentum anything done by the children of this nation is a process of political education and community empowerment is interpreted as a process, not the beginning of the process of creating conflict. The earliest case of political celebration predicted injure the local democratic process, if not anticipated we all -according Arstoteles-political creatures.

Just to list the candidates who will appear coloring Exchange 2007 elections soon, and touted ranging social investing. The called of Abdul Gafur (AG) with its AGC, Thaib Armayin (TA) with mr. reconciliation, Ahmad Hatary (AH) with the world football quiz, Yamin Tawari (YT) with its harsh criticism, Majid Abdullah (MA) with mr. peace, nor Mudafar Syah (MS) and even Abdul Gani Kasuba (AGK) with its social teaching. When analyzed, these figures can be divided into two categories, namely anyone has a political vehicle, and there is nothing but matter even capitalize social investment. Interestingly, among the characters are mostly having a trace recording virtually unknown by the people of North Maluku, potential and even have a political conflict.

In the recruitment of candidates, for example, also appeared four issues, namely (1) the bearer party's internal conflicts; (2) pairs of candidates from the age of twilight; (3) continuation of the previous conflict; (4) the emergence of ethnic sentiments. Thaib Armayin backed by a coalition party of PKS, PD, PKB, PBR, PBB and PKPB, time consumed due to internal party conflict. Similarly, Abdul Gafur-backed coalition of Golkar, PAN and PDK also has an internal party conflict. An internal party conflict took place in PD and PDIP. In the body of the Golkar Party also emerged internal conflict, the group that was under the command regional coordinator of Maluku province and North Maluku province led by M. Yamin Tawari and a group led by the chairman of the council of North Maluku is Mr. Hasan Doa, which finally Hasan Doa dismissed because it is considered not to follow DPP instructions.

After Sultan Ternate Mudaffar Sjah and Yamin Tawari failed to enter the stock candidates for governor / deputy governor, four candidates for Governor of North Maluku in the elections of 2007 that had escaped, namely: Thaib Armaiyn, Abdul Gafur, Antony Charles Sunaryo and Irvan Edison add to the long political issue. The emergence of the four candidates it is not just mapped the primordial basis of religion and ethnicity, but also all from the political elite of the older generation aged "aging" by the age of 55 years. The fourth candidate came under the spotlight as judged by a rival political elite have turned off the circulation process the elite in North Maluku. Occurrences Thaib Armaiyn, Abdul Gafur, Antony Charles Sunaryo and Irvan Edison has closed the doors for the next generation, such as M. Yamin Tawari to appear in local politics as a new local political leaders.

5. Conclusion

Built upon the assumption that the mere reminder of what is written by Markoff (1996) about the governor election violence Rodhe Island, England in 1814, IE There are two Governors, one of which have been selected based on the voting rights (franchise) and is a Governor formation of rebel groups. Both claim to be "free government" against tyranny and each accusing one another as Governor illegal. We certainly are aware and know exactly what is described Markoff undesirable happens to the Governor / Deputy Governor in 2007, and the Election of Regent / Deputy Regent and or Election of Mayor / Deputy Mayor in 2010, but it should be remembered wasn't This area has a history of election of Governor first almost similar to Queen Elizabeth's country. Things that remind us to prevent communal conflict does not reoccur, program approach and professional services, the bureaucracy is possible to be developed, but need the support and participation of all stakeholders (Government, Parliament and the public). Therefore, there needs to be an integration of conflict prevention into policies, strategies, methods and approach to program development.

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