

Table 4: Spilt tensile strength of partial replacement of fly ash

Age (days)	M ₁	M ₂ Replacement (%)		
		10	20	30
7	1.27	0.5	1.22	1.19
28	2.45	1.57	2.41	2.35

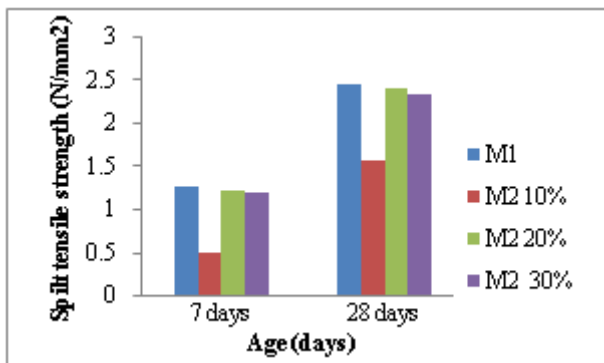


Figure 2: Spilt tensile strength of M₁ & M₂

The above graph, represent the 20% replacement of fly ash by weight of cement is optimized

Table 5: Compressive strength of M₁ + M₃

Age (days)	M ₁	M ₃
7	19.56	24.85
28	27.65	32.57

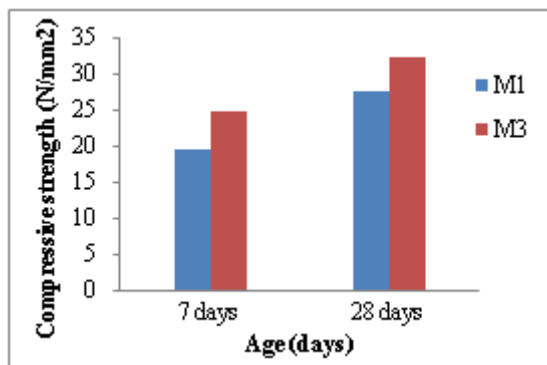


Figure 3: Compressive strength of M₁ + M₃

Table 5: Spilt tensile strength of M₁ + M₃

Age (days)	M ₁	M ₃
7	1.27	3.19
28	2.45	4.5

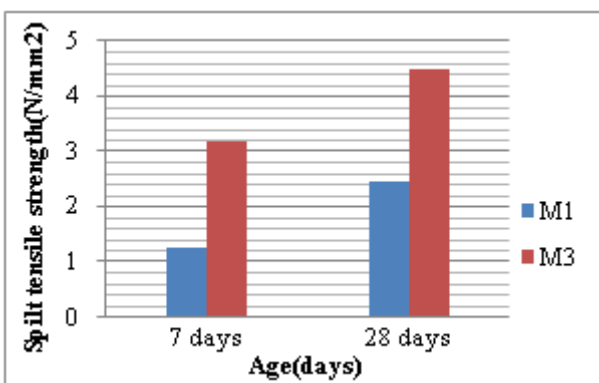


Figure 4: Spilt tensile strength of M₁ + M₃

Table 6: Compressive strength of M₁ + M₄

Age (days)	M ₁	M ₄
7	19.56	15.92
28	27.65	22.49

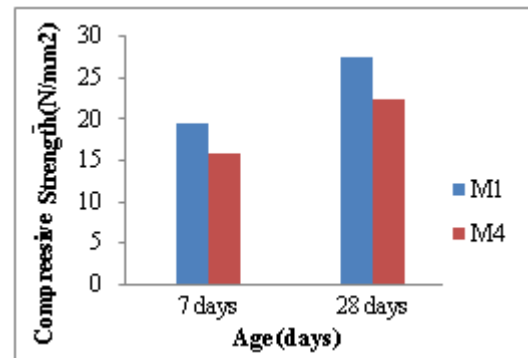


Figure 5: Compressive strength of M₁ + M₄

Table 7: Spilt tensile strength of M₁ + M₄

Age (days)	M ₁	M ₄
7	1.27	1.09
28	2.45	1.94

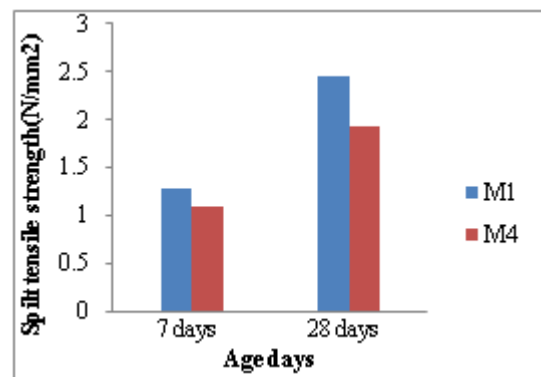


Figure 6: Spilt tensile strength of M₁ + M₄

Table 8: Densities of concrete

Density	M ₁ (kg/m ³)	Replacement of M ₂ (%) (kg/m ³)			M ₃ (kg/m ³)	M ₄ (kg/m ³)
		10	20	30		
Cube	2962	3022	3111	3170	3117	2518
Cylinder	2735	2697	2700	2740	2546	2170

5. Conclusion

In this study, the density and strength characteristics of concrete by volume replacement of cement by 10%, 20%, 30% fly ash, fully replacement of sand by quarry dust and 25% replacement of coarse aggregate with coconut shells were investigated. It was concluded that,

- Compared the density of concrete was decreases with M₄ than M₁, increases with M₂, M₃ than M₁
- Compared the compressive strength of concrete was decreases with M₄ than M₁, increases with M₂, M₃ than M₁
- Compared the Spilt tensile strength of concrete was decreases with M₄ than M₁, increases with M₂, M₃ than M₁.

References

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