















<sup>1</sup>HNMR (DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>): δ 1.8 (m, 4H, β-methylene group), 2.87 (m, 4H, α-methylene group of tetryl moiety), 4.21(s, 2H, methylene proton), 6.98-8.20 (m, 14H, Ar-H), 10.04(s, 1H, NH exchangeable with D<sub>2</sub>O). <sup>13</sup>C-NMR δ 35.9 (methyl of Ar), 64.2 (methylene N-CH<sub>2</sub>), 85.7(S-CH), 122.4, 126.9, 127.2, 127.7, 128.0, 128.4, 128.7, 129.0, 129.5, 130.1, 130.6, 131.2, 131.8, 132.3, 132.5, 133.9, 134.5, 138.2, 139.2, 140.2, 143.5, 160.6, 165.4, 166.5, 167.2, 167.8, 168.5(C=N, C=O). (M.wt.590.69): % Anal. Calc. for C<sub>33</sub>H<sub>30</sub>N<sub>6</sub>O<sub>5</sub>S : C, 67.10; H, 5.12; N, 14.23; S, 5.43; found: C, 67.7; H, 5.9; N, 14.18; S, 5.37.

**N-(4-chloro-1,3-dioxoisindolin-2-yl)-2-(1-oxo-4-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydronaphthalen-2-yl)phthalazin-2(1H)-yl)acetamide (13)**

A mixture of hydrazide3(3.87g, 0.01mol), 4-chlorophthalic anhydride(1.4g, 0.01mol) was heated in an oil bath at 180°C for 1 h. The fused mixture was then treated with ethanol and filtered. The crude product was crystallized from dioxane. Yield 92%, white crystals. m.p. 262-263°C. IR(KBr) ν(cm<sup>-1</sup>) 1650, 1690, 1735, 1790(4CO). <sup>1</sup>HNMR (DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>): δ 1.8 (m, 4H, β-methylene group), 2.87 (m, 4H, α-methylene group of tetryl moiety), 4.20(s, 2H, methylene proton of gly. precursor), 7.26-8.11 Anal. Calc. C<sub>28</sub>H<sub>21</sub>ClN<sub>4</sub>O<sub>4</sub> for (M.wt.512): % C 65.56; H, 4.13; N, 10.92; Cl, 6.91; O, 12.48; found: C, 65.51, H, 4.9, N, 10.86; Cl, 6.84; O, 12.4365.56, H 4.13, N 10.92, Cl 6.91; O, 12.48; 58.04, H 3.31, N 10.83, Br 15.45; found: C 58.01, H 3.33, N 10.85, Br 15.46. (m, 11H, Ar-H), 9.11(s, 1H, NH exchangeable with D<sub>2</sub>O). <sup>13</sup>C-NMR δ 38.3-47.8 (methylene groups), 49.7 (methylene N-CH<sub>2</sub>), 126.9, 127.7, 128.7, 129.1, 129.5, 129.8, 130.1, 130.6, 131.2, 131.7, 132.5, 133.9, 134.2, 134.5, 138.2, 139.4, 143.5, 145.6, 158.7, 160.6, 165.4, 168.2, 169.0 (C=N, 3C=O). MS: m/z = 518, 516, Anal. Calc. for C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>17</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O<sub>4</sub>Br (M.wt.517): % C 58.04, H, 3.31; N, 10.83; Br, 15.45; found: C, 58.01; H, 3.33; N, 10.85; Br, 15.46.

**(Z)-N-(2-oxoindolin-3-ylidene)-2-(4-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydronaphthalen-2-yl)phthalazin-2(1H)-yl)acetohydrazide (14)**

A mixture of hydrazide3(3.87g, 0.01mol), isatin(1.4g, 0.01mol) and few drops of acetic acid in ethanol (20mL) was refluxed 10 h. After cooling, the obtained solid was collected and filtered. The crude product was crystallized from ethanol. Yield 96%, white crystals. m.p. 218-220°C. IR(KBr) ν(cm<sup>-1</sup>) 1660, 1670, 1705(3CO). <sup>1</sup>HNMR (DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>): δ 1.8 (m, 4H, β-methylene group), 2.87 (m, 4H, α-methylene group of tetryl moiety), 4.06(s, 2H, methylene proton of gly. precursor), 7.19-8.25 (m, 11H, Ar-H), 9.8 and 11.7(s, 2H, 2NH exchangeable with D<sub>2</sub>O). <sup>13</sup>C-NMR δ 41.1-47.4 (methylene groups), 55.7 (methylene N-CH<sub>2</sub>), 126.9, 127.7, 128.7, 129.1, 129.5, 129.8, 130.1, 130.6, 131.2, 131.7, 132.5, 133.9, 134.2, 134.5, 138.2, 139.4, 140.3, 143.5, 145.6, 158.7, 162.1, 165.7, 168.4(C=N, 2C=O). MS: m/z = 517, 515. (M.wt.516) Anal. Calc. for C<sub>28</sub>H<sub>25</sub>N<sub>5</sub>O<sub>2</sub> : C, 72.55; H, 5.44; N, 15.11; O, 6.90; found: C, 72.48; H 5.38; N, 15.9; O, 6.87.

**2-((1-oxo-4-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydronaphthalen-2-yl)phthalazin-2(1H)-yl)methyl)-9H-benzo[e][1,2,4]triazolo[5,1-b][1,3]thiazin-9-one (15)**

A mixture of hydrazide3(3.87g, 0.01mol), ethyl-2-thiocyanatobenzoate(0.01 mole) was refluxed in absolute

ethanol(30mL) for 9 h. After cooling, the separated solid was collected by filtration, dried and crystallized from ethanol. Yield 96%, white crystals. m.p. 184-186°C. IR(KBr) ν(cm<sup>-1</sup>) 1620(C=N), 1673 (CO) and 3170(NH). <sup>1</sup>HNMR (DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>): δ 1.8 (m, 4H, β-methylene group), 2.87 (m, 4H, α-methylene group of tetryl moiety), 4.01(s, 2H, methylene proton of gly. precursor), 6.7(s, 1H, CH=), 7.11-8.21 (m, 11H, Ar-H). <sup>13</sup>C-NMR δ 35.9 (methyl of Ar), 64.2 (methylene N-CH<sub>2</sub>), 122.4, 126.9, 127.2, 127.7, 128.4, 128.7, 129.0, 129.5, 130.1, 130.6, 131.2, 132.5, 133.9, 134.5, 138.2, 143.5, 160.6, 165.4, 166.5, 167.2, 168.2, 169.0 (C=N, C=O). MS: m/z = 472, 470. (M.wt.491.56) Anal. Calc. for C<sub>28</sub>H<sub>21</sub>N<sub>5</sub>O<sub>2</sub>S : C, 68.41; H, 4.31; N, 14.25; S, 6.52; found: C, 68.38; H, 4.27; N, 14.20; S, 6.48.

**4-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydronaphthalen-2-yl)-2-((2S,3R,4R,5S,6R)-3,4,5-trihydroxy-6-(hydroxymethyl)tetrahydro-2H-pyran-2-ylamino)-1,3,4thiadiazol-2-yl)methyl)phthalazin-1(2H)-one (16)**

In one pot reaction of a mixture of hydrazide (0.774g, 0.002mol), D (+)glucosyl bromide (0.34g; 0.002mol), ammonium isocyanate (0.03 mol) in pyridine(20mL) was refluxed for 6h. After cooling, the reaction mixture poured onto ice/H<sub>2</sub>O. The solid that formed was filtered off, dried and crystallized from ethanol. Yield 86%, colourless crystals. m.p. 290-292°C. IR(KBr) ν(cm<sup>-1</sup>) 1650(CO), 3233(NH), 3440(OH). <sup>1</sup>HNMR (DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>): δ 1.8 (m, 4H, β-methylene group), 2.12-2.62(m, 7H, H of glucose moiety), 2.87 (m, 4H, α-methylene group of tetryl moiety), 4.20(s, 2H, methylene protons), 4.60(bs, 4H, OHglu), 6.9-7.8 (m, 7H, Ar-H), 9.80(s, 1H, NH exchangeable with D<sub>2</sub>O). <sup>13</sup>C-NMR δ 39.45- 46.5 (methylene groups of Ar), 52.8(methylene), 122.3, 125.7, 126.9, 127.7, 128.7, 129.1, 130.2, 131.7, 132.5, 133.9, 134.2, 134.5, 136.5, 138.2, 139.4, 140.2, 143.5, 145.6, 158.7, 160.6, 165.4, 168.2 (3C=N, C=O). Anal. Calc. for C<sub>27</sub>H<sub>29</sub>N<sub>5</sub>O<sub>6</sub>S (M.wt.551.61): % C, 58.79; H, 5.30; N, 12.70; found % C, 58.74; H, 5.32; N, 12.67.

**References**

- [1] A) Jain, R. P., and Vederas, J. C.; *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.* 2004, **14**, 3655. B) Xu, Y., Guo, Q; *Heterocycl* 2004, **63**, 903. C) Strappaghetti, G., Brodi, C., Giannaccini, G., Betti, L.; *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.* 2006, **16**, 2575. D) Gribble, G. W. In *Comprehensive Heterocyclic Chemistry II*; Katritzky, A.R., Rees, C.W. Scriven, E. V., Eds.; Elsevier: Oxford, 1996, **2**, 207
- [2] El-Shamy I. E., Abdel-Mohsen A.M., Alsheikh A. A., Fouda M. G., Al-Deyab S. S., El-Hashash M. A., Jancar J.; *Dyes and Pigments* 2015, **113**, 357.
- [3] Wagdy M. E., Hany S. I., Hatem A. A., Noha N. F., Mohieldin M. Y.; *Euro. J. Med. Chem.* 2015, **89** 549.
- [4] Alo-Asser, F.; Zelenin, K.N.; Lesiovskaya, E. E.; Bezhan, I. P.; Chakchir, B.A. *Pharm. Chem. J.* 2002, **36**, 598.
- [5] Jain, R. P.; Vederas, J. C.; *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.* 2004, **14**, 3655.
- [6] Carling, R. W.; Moore, K. W.; Street, L. I.; Wild, D.; Isted, C.; Leeson, P. D.; Thomas, S.; O-Conner, D.; McKernan, R. M.; Quirk, K.; Cook, S. M.; Atack, J. R.; Waftord, K. A.; Thompson, S. A. Dawson, G. R.; Ferris, P. Castro, J. I. *J. Med. Chem.* 2004, **47**, 1807.

- [7] Grasso, S.; De-Sarro, G.; Micale, N.; Zappala, M.; Puia, G.; Baraldi, M.; Demicheli, C. *J. Med. Chem.* 2000, **43**, 2851.
- [8] A) Haikal, A., El-Ashry, E., Banoub, J.; *Carbohydr. Res.* 2003, **338**, 2291. B) Kim, J.S., Lee, H., Suh, M., Choo, H. P., Lee, S.K., Park, H.J.; *Bioorg. Med. Chem.*, 2004, **12**, 3683.
- [9] Demirayak, S., Karaburun, A., Beis, R., *Eur. J. Med. Chem.*, 2003, **39**, 1089.
- [10] Johsen, M., Rehse, K., Petz, H., Stasch, J., Bischoff, E., *Arch. Pharmacol.*, 2003, **336**, 591.
- [11] Lenz, E., Wilson, I., Wright, B., Partidge, E., Roddgers, C., Haycock, P.R.; *Pharm. Biomed. Anal.*, 2002, **28**, 31
- [12] Olmo, E., Armas, M., Lopez-perez, J., Ruiz, G., Vagas, F., Gimenez, A.; *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.*, 2001, **11**, 2755
- [13] Dogruer, D., Kupeli, E., Yesilada, E., Sahin, M., *Arch. Pharmacol.*, 2004, **337**, 303.
- [14] Nomoto, Y.; Obase, H.; Takai, H.; Teranishi, M.; Nakamura, J.; Kubo, K. *Chem. Pharm. Bull.* 1990, **38**, 2179.
- [15] Watanable, N.; Kabasawa, Y.; Takase, Y.; Matsukura, M.; Mivazaki, K.; Ishihara, H.; Kodama, K.; Adachi, H. *J. Med. Chem.* 1998, **41**, 3367.
- [16] Sheradsky, T.; Moshenberg, R. *J. Org. Chem.* 1986, **51**, 3123.
- [17] Heine, H. W.; Baclawski, L. M.; Bonser, S. M.; Wachob, G. D. *J. Org. Chem.* 1976, **41**, 3229.
- [18] Ramtohup, Y. K.; James, M. N. G.; Vederas, J. C. *J. Org. Chem.* 2002, **67**, 3169.
- [19] Lui, L. P.; Lu, J. M.; Shi, M. *Org. Lett.* 2007, **9**, 1303.
- [20] Csampai, A.; Kormendy, K.; Ruff, F.; *Tetrahedron* 1991, **47**, 4457.
- [21] Amarasekara, A. S.; Chandrasekara, S.; *Org. Lett.* 2002, **4**, 773.
- [22] Hwang, J. Y.; Choi, H. S.; Gong Y. D. *Tetrahedron Lett.* 2005, **46**, 3107.
- [23] Berard N.; Hay A.S.; *Polym. Prepr. (Am. Chem. Soc. Div. Polym. Chem)* 1993, **34**, 148.
- [24] Meng Y. Z.; Jian X. G.; Hay A. S.; *Chin. Polym. Mater. Sci. Eng.* 1994, 10(6), 34.
- [25] Jian X. G.; Meng Y. Z.; Zheng H. B.; *Chinese Patent* 93109180.2, 1993a
- [26] Jian X. G.; Meng Y. Z.; Zheng H.B.; *Chinese Patent* 93109179.9, 1993b
- [27] Jian, X. G.; Dai, Y.; Zheng, L.; Xu, R. X.; *J. Appl. Polym. Sci.* 1999, **71**, 2385.
- [28] Tarab S., Turkustani A.M.; *Portugaliae Electrochimica Acta*, 2006, 24, 253.
- [29] Eddy N.O., Ebenso E.E.; *Pigment and Resin Tech.* 2010, 39, 77.
- [30] a) Sangeetha, M.; Rajendran, S.; Muthumegala, T.S.; Krishnaveni, A.; *Green corrosion inhibitors - An Overview. Zaštita Materijala* 2011, **52**: 3-19. b) Umoren S.A., Obot I.B., Obi-Egbedi N.O.; *Mater. Sci.* 2009, 44(1), 274.
- [31] a) Fouda, A.S.; Nazeer, A.; Ashour, E. A.; Amino acids as environmentally-friendly corrosion inhibitors for Cu10Ni alloy in sulfide-polluted salt water: Experimental and theoretical study. *Zaštita Materijala* 2011, **52**, 21. b) Obot I.B., Obiegbedi N.O.; *Surface Review and Letters*, 2008, 15(6), 903.
- [32] a) Saji, V. S.; A Review on Recent Patents in Corrosion Inhibitors. *Recent Patents on Corrosion Science* 2010, **2**, 6. b) Obot I.B., Obi-Egbedi N.O.; *Collid Surface, Physicochem. Eng. Aspects*, 2008, 330, 207.
- [33] Ju H, Kai Z.P., Li Y.; *Corros. Sci.*, 2008, 50, 865.
- [34] Eddy N.O., Odoemelam S.A.; *Adv. Nat. Appl. Sci.*, 2008, 2(1), 35.
- [35] Umoren S.A., Obot I.B., Ebenso E.E., Obi-Egbedi N.O.; *Int. J. Electrochem. Sci.*, 2008, 3, 1029.
- [36] Abdel-Rhim S.S., Ibrahim M.A., Khaled F.F.; *Appl. Electrochem.*, 1999, 29, 593.
- [37] Wang H.L., Lui R.B., Xin J.; *Corros. Sci.*, 2004, 46, 2455.
- [38] A) Ebenso E.E.; *Bull. Electrochem.*, 2003, 19, 209. B) Khalil N.; *Electrochim. Acta*, 2003, 48, 2635.
- [39] Trabaneli G.; F. Mansfeld (Ed), *Corros. Mech.*, Marcel Dekker, New York, 1987, p.119.
- [40] A) Schultze J.W., Wippermann K.; *Electrochim. Acta* 1987, 32, 823. B) El-Rahman H.A.; *Corros.*, 1991, 47, 424. C) Quartarone G., Bellomi T., Zingales A.; *Corros. Sci.*, 2004, 45, 715.
- [41] El-Hashash MA, Guirguis DB, Kadhim MA (2013) *J of American Science* 9 (12).
- [42] Perigaud, C.; Gosselin, G.; Imbach, J. L.; *Nucleosides Nucleotides* 1992, **11**, 903.
- [43] Chu, C. K.; Cutler, S. J.; *J Heterocycl. Chem.* 1986, **23**, 289.
- [44] Remy, R. J.; Secrist J.A. III *Nucleosides Nucleotides* 1985, **4**, 411.
- [45] a) Balzarini, J.; De-Clereq, E. *Pharmacochem. Libr.* 1990, **14**, 175. b) Chu C.K.; Baker D.C. *Nucleosides Nucleotides as Antitumor and Antiviral Agents: Plenum Press: New York* 1993 c) De Clereq, E. *Int. J. Immuno-pharmacol.* 1991, **13**, 91.
- [46] Kim H. O.; Shanmuganathan. K.; Alves A. J.; Jeong L.S.; Beach J.W.; Shinazi R.F.; Chang C.N.; Cheng Y.C.; Chu C.K.; *Tetrahedron Lett.* 1992, **33**, 6899.
- [47] Wang, C. C.; *Trends Biochem. Sci.* 1982, **7**, 354.
- [48] Mittelman, A.; Evans, J.T.; Chheda, G.B.; *Ann, N.Y.; Acad. Sci.* 1975, 255.
- [49] Hashizuma, T.; Yoshida, K.; *Agr. Biol. Chem.* 1976, **40**, 2001.
- [50] Shibata, H.; Ohnishi, N.; Takeda, K.; Fukunaga, H.; Shimamura, K.; Yasunobu, E.; Tani, I.; *Can. J. Microbiol.* 1986, **32**, 186.
- [51] El-Hashash M.A., Rizk S.A., Nessim M.I.; *J ChemEng Process Technol* 2013, 4:6 <http://dx.doi.org/10.4172/2157-7048.1000167>
- [52] El-Hashash M. A., Rizk S. A., El-Kady A. Y., Khalifa A. M.; *J. Het. Chem. (Accepted)* 2015