From Legacy to Luminance: Unveiling Fenjius International Ascent in the Baijiu Industry

Jianzheng Shi, Qianqian Ming

Abstract: This article delves into the contrasting trajectories of Fenjiu and Moutai, two prominent brands in the Chinese Baijiu industry, to explore the factors behind Fenjius remarkable international rise. With a focus on historical legacy, market performance, internationalization strategies, and brand positioning, this academic analysis sheds light on how these brands exemplify the evolving dynamics of the Baijiu sector. By highlighting Fenjius meteoric ascent and its blend of quality, cultural promotion, and adaptability, the article showcases how this brands success signifies a significant stride for the entire Chinese Baijiu industry on the global stage.

Keywords: Fenjiu, Moutai, Baijiu, Internationalization, Cultural promotion

1. Introduction

Both Fenjiu and Moutai are pivotal brands in the Chinese Baijiu industry, each with a rich history and cultural heritage. Their recent trajectories and strategies offer contrasting insights, helping to illuminate their respective positions, strengths, and characteristics within the Baijiu sector. Such comparative analysis can shed light on the industry's overall development trends and market dynamics.

Representing different aroma types, Fenjiu (light aroma) and Moutai (strong aroma) have distinct ingredients, production processes, and flavor profiles, leading to varied market positions and target audiences.

As a representative of Chinese Baijiu, Moutai has an illustrious history and a premium market position. Its unique aroma has garnered widespread recognition and market share internationally. Moutai has long been the leading brand in the Baijiu industry, with its premium status making it a luxury item for consumers worldwide.

On the other hand, Fenjiu, a brand that has risen to prominence in recent years, has gained international recognition by emphasizing quality, cultural promotion, and an internationalization strategy. The contrasting aroma profiles of Fenjiu and Moutai cater to diverse consumer preferences in the international market.

By comparing Fenjiu and Moutai, we can discern the strategic differences between different Baijiu brands on their path to internationalization, providing a comprehensive understanding of the Baijiu industry's evolution and competitive landscape.

2. Historical Legacy and Cultural Significance of Fenjiu

Fenjiu's history and cultural significance run deep, marking it as one of China's ancient Baijiu brands. Its origins trace back to the Tang Dynasty, with brewing traditions in Jinyang (modern - day Taiyuan, Shanxi Province) dating back to the 7th century AD. However, it wasn't until the Yuan Dynasty that Fenjiu was formally established as a distinct brand in the Xinghua Village region of southern Shanxi.

Named after its brewing location, Xinghua Village, Fenjiu benefits from a unique geographical setting conducive to producing high - quality Baijiu. This environment has influenced Fenjiu's flavor profile, resulting in a refined and pleasant Baijiu.

Fenjiu's brewing process combines ancient traditions with modern techniques. Its production method, centered around "clear steam, double distillation, earthen jar, and solid - state fermentation, " ensures clarity while retaining rich flavors. Moreover, Fenjiu uses barley and peas as primary ingredients, employing a unique saccharification fermentation agent to impart its distinct taste.

Beyond its brewing process, Fenjiu integrates a wealth of cultural elements. The Xinghua Village region boasts a rich historical and cultural tradition, further enriching Fenjiu's brand narrative. In ancient Chinese literature, Xinghua Village is depicted as a poetic haven, with Fenjiu symbolizing this cultural legacy.

3. Market Performance and Data Analysis

To understand Fenjiu's international rise, it's essential to analyze its market performance. In recent years, Fenjiu has seen significant growth in domestic sales and market share. Data indicates that Fenjiu's annual sales revenue increased from 6.087 billion yuan in 2013 to 26.014 billion yuan in 2022, with an average annual growth rate of 400%. Concurrently, Fenjiu's net profit also surged, from 979 million yuan in 2013 to 8.096 billion yuan in 2022. These figures underscore Fenjiu's rapid ascent in the domestic market.
4. Internationalization Strategy of Fenjiu

Quality at the Core
Quality remains at the heart of Fenjiu’s internationalization strategy. As a Chinese Baijiu, Fenjiu’s unique brewing process and rich flavor have won acclaim from both domestic and international consumers. To ensure the highest quality standards, Fenjiu meticulously oversees ingredient selection, production processes, and quality control.

Cultural Promotion and Brand Building
In addition to quality, cultural promotion plays a pivotal role in Fenjiu’s internationalization strategy. Fenjiu is more than just a beverage; it represents traditional Chinese culture. Through cultural events, sponsorships, and artist collaborations, Fenjiu has successfully introduced Chinese Baijiu culture to the global stage. This cultural outreach has not only enhanced Fenjiu’s brand influence but also fostered a sense of identification among international consumers.

Market Positioning and Differentiated Competition
In the international market, Fenjiu distinctly positions itself as a blend of luxury, tradition, and modernity. This market positioning provides Fenjiu with a unique competitive edge. Moreover, Fenjiu tailors its products to cater to local tastes and cultural contexts, further bridging the gap with consumers.

Collaboration and Innovation
Throughout its international journey, Fenjiu has actively collaborated and innovated with global liquor enterprises. By partnering with international companies across various domains, Fenjiu has not only enhanced product quality but also expedited its global market expansion.

Comparative Analysis with Moutai

Historical Legacy and Brand Recognition
Moutai boasts a rich historical legacy that dates back centuries. This history has not only given it a revered status in China but has also contributed to its strong brand recognition internationally. Its distinct strong aroma, derived from a unique fermentation process, has made it a favorite among connoisseurs of spirits worldwide. The brand’s association with Chinese state banquets and diplomatic events has further elevated its status as a luxury spirit.

Fenjiu, on the other hand, while having a significant historical background, is relatively newer in terms of global recognition. Its rise in the international scene has been meteoric, driven by aggressive marketing and international outreach campaigns.

Market Positioning and Strategy
Moutai’s market positioning has always been at the
premier end. Its high price point and limited production make it a sought-after luxury item, often compared to high-end whiskies and cognacs. This exclusivity has been a part of Moutai's strategy, ensuring that demand often outweighs supply, further driving its allure.

Fenjiu's approach is more diversified. While it does have premium offerings, its product range is broader, catering to both mid and high-end markets. This strategy allows it to tap into a wider consumer base, especially in international markets where Baijiu is still gaining popularity.

Cultural Promotion and International Outreach

Moutai's international reputation has been built over time, with its cultural significance playing a pivotal role. Its association with Chinese traditions and ceremonies gives it an aura of authenticity that resonates with those seeking an original Baijiu experience.

Fenjiu, recognizing the importance of cultural promotion, has been proactive in its international outreach. It has sponsored cultural events, partnered with international brands, and held tasting sessions worldwide. These efforts aim to introduce the brand to a global audience while emphasizing its deep-rooted Chinese heritage.

Innovation and Adaptability

While Moutai remains true to its traditional brewing methods, Fenjiu has shown a greater inclination towards innovation. Fenjiu invests in research and development to refine its brewing techniques and introduce new product lines. This adaptability gives it an edge, especially in markets where consumer preferences are evolving.

Both Moutai and Fenjiu are giants in the Baijiu industry, each with its strengths. Moutai's historical significance and premium positioning make it a classic; while Fenjiu's adaptability and aggressive internationalization strategies mark it as a brand to watch in the future. As the global Baijiu market continues to grow, the strategies and trajectories of these two brands will provide valuable insights into the industry's evolution.

5. Conclusion and Outlook

Fenjiu's unparalleled rise to international prominence not only underscores its individual achievements but also reflects a monumental leap for the entire Chinese Baijiu sector on the global platform. By skillfully orchestrating strategies, maintaining an unwavering commitment to quality, and celebrating its rich cultural heritage, Fenjiu has not only secured its position but has also set an exemplar for global competitiveness and influence. In an ever-evolving landscape of global commerce and consumer preferences, Fenjiu's adaptability, innovation, and leadership remain paramount. Looking ahead, Fenjiu is poised to maintain its luminous presence, magnifying the splendor of the Chinese Baijiu tradition, and serving as a guiding light for other visionary Chinese brands embarking on their global journeys.

References