

# Bharat and the Global Terrorism

Dr. Amit Chamoli

Phd History

Email: [amitchamoli006\[at\]gmail.com](mailto:amitchamoli006[at]gmail.com)

918126212425

**Abstract:** *Today the whole world is fighting global terrorism, which has affected the whole world whether it is in the form of 9/11 attacks or 26/11 Mumbai attacks. Terrorism has crossed all limits to create fear in everyone's mind. Terrorism is only and only to spread terror, the purpose of which was neither positive in any way nor will it ever be. Terrorist incidents across the border have been continuously raised by Bharat on international forums, due to which Bharat has established various organizations for its security. At present, terrorist attacks have been prevented with their help. In which anti - terror squad, NIA etc. are included. Terrorist attacks on America, France, Japan and other Europe countries along with Bharat have raised the concern at present. Such attacks have also been condemned by the council and all countries have been asked to take further action. Bharat is eager to move ahead with this more positive approach, Bharat is giving a befitting reply to the terrorist attacks carried out by Pakistan from the border, due to which success has also been achieved in curbing terrorist activities. But this success is not permanent, Bharat is free to take this more drastic action, as a result of which the current government's vision is clear that it will not tolerate terrorism on the border, especially in Jammu and Kashmir. This and special exemption has been given to them so that it can help in crushing terrorism. After the withdrawal of 370 from Kashmir, there has been a decrease in terrorist activities, due to which an untouched part of the society is eager to emerge in front of the world today. Bharat's initiative has also got an identity in the whole world, due to which other countries have also united with Bharat against terrorism. In this sequence, America, France, Australia, Italy, Japan, Dubai etc. countries are standing with Bharat to fight against terrorism. It is visible all the time on the world forums so that the face of such countries can be brought to the fore which are encouraging these terrorist organizations and also providing funding to such organizations for their personal interest.*

**Keywords:** Global Terrorism, Pakistan Terrorism, Border Terrorism, Bharat - China Conflict, UNSC

## 1. Introduction

Today, along with Bharat, the whole world is suffering from the disease of terrorism, every country has the desire to get rid of this disease, but there are some countries which are avoiding any kind of condemnation, let alone action. Terrorist attacks have been organized by Pakistan, which is considered to be the stronghold of terrorism, on various countries, especially on America, and Bharat, as per the schedule and from time to time. With these attacks, they put pressure on the governments in various ways to fulfill their demands. In such a situation, sometimes the governments have to bow down, and sometimes the terrorists are eliminated by running a counter operation. Many terrorist attacks have been carried out in Bharat as well, as a result of which Bharat has been retaliated. has implemented various operations.

Bharat has faced terrorist attacks in many areas, some of which are as follows –

- Hijacking And Blowing Up Of Aircrafts
- Sabotaging Railway Tracks
- Kidnapping Hostages For Meeting Political Demands
- Suicide Attacks
- The Assassination Of Two Of Its Prime Ministers
- Attacks On Places Of Worship, Transportation Systems, Security Forces And Financial Hubs
- Communal Riots Followed By Extreme Violence
- Attacks Both By Religious And Non - Religious Terrorist Groups.

Through many of these terrorist attacks, the aim of the terrorists has been only to get their demands accepted. Bharat is currently also facing cross - border terrorist activities, whose attention Bharat has been attracting from

various forums. Due to this, terrorists escape from being global terrorists and carry out their terrorist activities again.

Currently, once again stabbing Bharat in the back, China has blocked the proposal to declare Sajid Mir, the terrorist responsible for the 26/11 Mumbai attacks, as a global terrorist. On Wednesday, June 21, 2023, Bharat strongly criticized Pakistan - based Lashkar - e - Taiba terrorist Sajid Mir for obstructing his declaration as a global terrorist. Strongly criticizing China, Bharat said that we have some very strong reasons to believe that something very wrong is going on in the structure created to fight against terrorism in the world.

Recently, China vetoed the proposal given in the UN by Bharat - backed US in which it proposed to declare Sajid Mir as a global terrorist. If this proposal is passed, according to the rule 1267 of the UN Security Council, this al - Qaeda terrorist would have been banned globally and he would have been deprived of legal travel, transaction, and any kind of legal assistance.

Bharat said that if we cannot ban those established terrorists globally just because our small interests are attached to them, then there is no point in fighting terrorism for us in the true sense. Perhaps we do not have the will to fight terrorism.

In September last year, China had vetoed the proposal to declare Sajid Mir as a global terrorist in the UN. Sajid Mir is one of the most wanted terrorists of Bharat and has a US \$ 5 million bounty on his head for his role in the 26/11 Mumbai terror attacks. China has imposed this ban on Pakistan for its personal business interests, many countries including Bharat have criticized this veto of China. China is actually a masked country which can make any kind of compromise

Volume 12 Issue 8, August 2023

[www.ijsr.net](http://www.ijsr.net)

Licensed Under Creative Commons Attribution CC BY

for its interests. It does not take time to stop. Even in the past, to prevent terrorist activities by China, terrorists were given a free hand by using veto in the security council, which had a bad effect on the means of preventing terrorist incidents, and even at present, such incidents are not stopped by China, but are nurtured, which can become a threat to the whole world in the future.

**Steps taken by Bharat to prevent terrorism in the Security Council** - <sup>1</sup>Bharat strongly supports all efforts, especially in the framework of the United Nations, which strengthen international and regional cooperation in the fight against terrorism. Success in the fight against terrorism goes hand in hand with progress in strengthening counter - terrorism cooperation and information sharing at the international, regional and sub - regional levels. The Global Counter - Terrorism Strategy, agreed by UN member states in 2006 and reviewed every two years, is a unique and universally agreed strategic framework for combating terrorism.

Bharat is a party to 13 regional conventions on terrorism adopted by the United Nations. With the aim of providing a comprehensive legal framework to combat terrorism, Bharat took the initiative in 1996 to draft a Comprehensive Convention on International Terrorism (CCIT). Largely as a result of Bharat's active pursuit, a draft text of the CCIT emerged in 2007., which is agreed upon for most states. But some states still have problems on some issues, for which talks are going on to resolve. Bharat values the work done by the Ad Hoc Committee on Terrorism established by the General Assembly to negotiate the Comprehensive Convention on International Terrorism (CCIT). Bharat looks forward to an early conclusion of the CCIT. As a member of the Security Council, Bharat's Permanent Representative to the United Nations has chaired the Security Council Committee on Counter - Terrorism [CTC] in 2011, the Working Group on Threats to International Peace and Security by Terrorist Acts and the Somalia - Eritrea Sanctions Committee presided over.

Bharat also supports the counter - terrorism mechanism established by UN Security Council resolutions, including resolutions 1267 and 1988 and its successors against the Taliban, Al - Qaeda, ISIL and affiliated entities such as Lashkar - e - Taiba, Jaish - e - Mohammed related to sanctions. of Bharat Resolution 1373 (which, inter alia, established the Counter Terrorism Committee), 1540 (which addressed the non - proliferation of weapons of mass destruction in the context) and also supports subsequent resolutions that renewed, strengthened, or modified these three original resolutions. Bharat strongly supported the establishment of the United Nations Counter - Terrorism Office in 2017. Bharat believes that the establishment has provided a strong impetus to the work of the United Nations on countering terrorism and has strengthened the capacity of the United Nations to coordinate its work on this important issue. This would certainly lead to a better integrated counter - terrorism approach within the UN system. Effective and balanced implementation of the UN Global Counter - Terrorism Strategy requires greater international and

regional cooperation. In this context, Bharat also contributes to the Counter Terrorism Trust Fund to support these efforts.

**Bharat Initiatives to Tackle Terrorism:** Several steps were taken to streamline the security arrangements in the wake of the terror attack.

- 1) Coastal security given high priority, and is with the Navy/Coast Guard/Marine Police.
- 2) The National Investigation Agency, a specialized agency to deal with terrorist crimes, was set up and has been functioning since January 2009.
- 3) National Intelligence Grid (NATGRID) has been constituted to create a proper database of security related information.
- 4) Four new operation centers have been set up for the National Security Guard to ensure quick response to terror attacks.
- 5) The Multi - Agency Centre, which functions under the Intelligence Bureau, was further strengthened and its activities expanded.
- 6) Navy sets up a Joint Operations Center to monitor Bharat's extended coastline.

There is a need to bring some necessary reforms to deal with terrorism which should be implemented –

- An essential aspect of combating terrorism is effectively curbing terror financing.
- Objective and evidence - based proposals for listing terrorist groups, especially those groups that prevent their access to financial resources,
- The international community should rise above political differences and defeat the challenge of terrorism.
- Technological solutions are necessary to enhance and complement traditional methods of border security.

They not only enhance the surveillance and detection capabilities of border guarding forces but also improve the effectiveness of border guarding personnel against infiltration and cross - border crimes.

Bharat must move towards specialization of the military to fight cross border terrorism.

The Army should also consider alternative methods of striking terror camps across the LoC and LAC through mechanisms such as Precision Engagement Capability. A judicious mix of appropriately trained manpower and cost effective and tested technology is likely to yield better results. The war against terrorism is a low intensity struggle or localized war and it cannot be fought without full and continuous support of the society and can be easily lost if the morale and resolve of the society to fight against terrorism weakens.

It is a constant effort of Bharat to respond to global terrorism in the harshest form, for this, Bharat has been raising voice from every platform to stop the growing form of terrorism. Be it G20 or Asia summit, Bharat gives the same slogan everywhere. It is said that terrorism and talks cannot be done together, because of this, the concerned countries will have to curb the activities of terrorism, whatever may be its consequences.

<sup>1</sup> Permanent mission of India to the UN New York

## 2. Conclusion

Bharat is continuously making efforts to unite all the countries on the issue of terrorism, for which Bharat is continuously raising the issue of terrorism seriously from international forums. Bharat is achieving more success in the year 2020. Present Modi Due to the positive initiative of the government, the work of curbing cross - border terrorism is being done. Bharat is also highlighting cross - border terrorism from all forums. One Bharat's foresight is taking Bharat to the moon once again. On the other hand, due to the alliance between Pakistan and China, many times terrorists are saved. China's interests are connected with Pakistan, due to which it has always supported Pakistan, then the same Pakistan also wants to take advantage of this opportunity. he can do whatever he wants

At this time, Bharat will have to bring more countries together, so that a strong answer can be given to Pakistan and related terrorist countries. But all this will be possible only when all the countries are eager to take this step, otherwise the kind of situation in the whole world. It is also known that the world war will start along with the planetary war.

## References

- [1] P. Pant (2021), International Relations In 21<sup>st</sup> Century, McGraw Hill –New Delhi
- [2] Rajesh Mishra (2018) Foreign Policy Of Bharat, Orient Black Swan - New Delhi
- [3] United Nation Security Council (Bharat) 2023
- [4] UNSC Counter Terrorism - [Www.Drishtiiias. Com](http://www.Drishtiiias.Com)
- [5] [Https: //Peacekeeping. Un. Org](https://Peacekeeping.Un.Org)
- [6] [Www.Un. Org](http://Www.Un.Org)