International Journal of Science and Research (IJSR) ISSN: 2319-7064 SJIF (2022): 7.942

# Impact of Artificial Intelligence on Business: An Analysis

#### **Basira Sadat**

Student of Final Year BCA, BMS College for Women, Bangalore, Karnataka, India URL: https://bmscw.edu.in/ Email: basirasadat.smart[at]gmail.com

**Abstract:** Artificial intelligence (AI) continues transforming business from physical to online, from national to international platforms. From human intervention to computer-based intervention. Artificial intelligence is used in enterprises for various purposes, including the aggregation of company data and the simplification of employment operations. In particular, as it applies to blue-collar occupations, researchers are unsure about what artificial intelligence implies for the future of business. Digital technology is anticipated to go from the two-dimensional screen to the three-dimensional physical environment surrounding a person in the given market. The existing article bridge AI and business growth.

Keywords: AI, Artificial intelligence, innovative business, digital marketing

#### 1. Introduction

Artificial intelligence, in its simplest form, is the process by which a computer can act on data through statistical analysis, allowing it to comprehend, examine, and learn from data using specially created algorithms. This procedure is automated. Artificially intelligent devices are capable of remembering patterns of behaviour and adapting their responses to fit those patterns or promote behavioural changes. (Soni et al.2020) In this article, I will examine the many types of AI now in use and present a framework for how businesses should start developing their cognitive skills in the coming years in order to meet their business goals. Although the acceptance of AI in modern society is a recent occurrence, the idea itself is not. Although the present area of artificial intelligence (AI) was founded in 1956, significant advancements toward creating an AI system and making it a technological reality required decades of labour. Artificial intelligence is used in a variety of ways in business. In actuality, the majority of us engage with AI on a regular basis in one way or another. Artificial intelligence is already upending practically every business activity in every industry, from the routine to the astonishing. AI technologies are becoming more and more necessary as they spread in order to maintain a competitive edge.

It's crucial to define AI before exploring how the business world is being impacted by these technologies. Any type of computer software that performs humanlike tasks like planning, problem-solving, and learning is referred to as "artificial intelligence" in general. Specific applications are not covered by the term "artificial intelligence, " which is technically valid but leaves out important details. We need to look further to determine what kind of AI is most common in business. (Soni *et al.*2020)

#### What is Artificial Intelligence?

It's crucial to define AI before exploring how the business world is being impacted by these technologies. Any type of computer software that performs humanlike tasks like planning, problem-solving, and learning is referred to as "artificial intelligence" in general. Specific applications are not covered by the term "artificial intelligence, " which is technically valid but leaves out important details. We need to look further to determine what kind of AI is most common in business.

One of the most prevalent categories of AI currently being developed for commercial use is machine learning. The main purpose of machine learning is to swiftly process enormous amounts of data. These artificial intelligences (AIs) use algorithms that seem to "learn" over time. (*"The impact of AI on business and society | Financial Times" n. d.*)

A machine-learning algorithm's modelling should get better as more data is fed into it. Large data sets that are increasingly being collected by linked devices and the Internet of Things can be translated into a human-digestible context with the help of machine learning. As data is received, machine learning can quickly analyse it to find patterns and abnormalities. A machine-learning algorithm can detect when a machine at a manufacturing facility is operating at a decreased capacity and alert decision-makers that it's time to send out a preventive maintenance team. However, the field of machine learning is also quite vast. Deep learning is a branch of artificial intelligence that was made possible by the creation of artificial neural networks, which are networks of connected artificial intelligence "nodes." (*Enholm et al.2022*)

Artificial intelligence is typically viewed as a supporting tool rather than a replacement for human intelligence and innovation. AI is competent at digesting and analysing vast amounts of data far more quickly than a human brain could, despite the fact that it currently struggles to do everyday tasks in the real world. Then, artificial intelligence software can present the human user with synthesised courses of action. In this approach, we can employ AI to speed up the decision-making process and game out the outcomes of each action. (*McShane 2022*)

It's a type of computer programme that can behave even in circumstances that the programmers hadn't anticipated. Compared to conventional software, artificial intelligence has a larger range of decision-making capabilities. Artificial intelligence is even an indispensable ally when it comes to looking for holes in computer network defenses, Husain said. Believe it or not, AI systems can recognize a cyberattack, as well as other cyberthreats, by monitoring patterns from data input. Once it detects a threat, it can backtrack through your data to find the source and help to prevent a future threat. That extra set of eyes – one that is as diligent and continuous as AI – will serve as a great benefit in preserving your infrastructure. (Soni *et al.* 2020)

What future applications might artificial intelligence have? Although it is difficult to predict how technology will advance, the majority of experts believe that those "commonsense" jobs will become even simpler for computers to perform. That implies that robots will be very practical in daily life.

#### How AI will impact a variety of businesses?

As a result of automation, people are no longer necessary to do monotonous tasks. It frees up employees' time so they may concentrate on higher-value work by doing boring or mistake-prone chores. By identifying novel patterns and connections in data, data analytics enables organisations to uncover insights that were previously unreachable.

The ratio of humans to machines in sales is currently being reevaluated by seasoned salespeople and sales organisations. Sales are already being impacted by automation AI and will continue to be. A Harvard Business Review study found that businesses utilising AI for sales can improve leads by more than 50%, cut call times by 60–70%, and reduce costs by 40–60%. These figures make it abundantly evident that business owners looking to increase their bottom line should investigate artificial intelligence. ("Artificial Intelligence Courses / Harvard University" n. d.)

Many businesses and marketing teams are quickly adopting intelligent technology solutions like AI to boost operational effectiveness while enhancing customer experience. Marketers can gain a deeper understanding of their target audience with AI. The information gathered can then be used to boost conversions while also lightening the workload of marketing staff.

#### AI and Business tryst

Using artificial intelligence, a single user's location, demographics, device, interactions with the website, and other information are examined. Based on the analysis, the most pertinent offers and content are then displayed. Push notifications can be behaviorally personalised to each user, ensuring that they receive the most pertinent message at the best time. Computers and systems can use computer vision to recognise objects in digital photos, movies, and other visual inputs and act or advise users accordingly. In order to understand how and where products or services are utilised, marketers can use this to analyse the millions of images posted to social media sites every day.

## Here are a few examples of how AI is now used in customer support

Front-line customer support representatives using chatbots AI-powered bots assist businesses in handling tasks, resolving problems, and even interacting with potential customers. Without a human employee, a large number of customers can be helped by chatbots powered by AI. As a result, chatbots that are driven by AI are being utilised to communicate with clients. In order to determine customer demands and ensure that they are connected to the appropriate personnel, chatbots can be used as the initial point of contact. Additionally, it can reduce wait times and the amount of time customer support representatives spend responding to the same queries. Voicebots cut down on call volume Machine intelligence Voicebots can hear the caller, gauge their emotions, and identify certain words.

Artificial intelligence, in its simplest form, is the process by which a computer can act on data through statistical analysis, allowing it to comprehend, examine, and learn from data using specially created algorithms. This procedure is automated. Artificially intelligent devices are capable of remembering patterns of behaviour and adapting their responses to fit those patterns or promote behavioural changes.

#### **E-Payment**

AI contributes to the fact that you haven't visited a bank branch in the past five years because running to the bank for every transaction is a huge time waster. Banks now use artificial intelligence to make customers' lives easier by streamlining payment procedures. By utilizing artificial intelligence (AI) for security, identity management, and privacy controls, intelligent algorithms have made it possible to make deposits, send money, and even start accounts from anywhere. By keeping an eye on consumers' credit card spending patterns, even possible fraud can be discovered. Another illustration of artificial intelligence is this. The algorithms are aware of the types of things a user purchases, as well as when, where, and in what price range they are frequently made. For instance, in Vijayanagar, e-payment is used for transaction purposes (see figure-1). The smart token is used in the metro station in Bangalore and elsewhere, etc. (see figure-2)

## International Journal of Science and Research (IJSR) ISSN: 2319-7064 SJIF (2022): 7.942



**Figure I** 



Figure I

Whether we are aware of it or not, artificial intelligence (AI) is pervasive and actively involved in our daily lives. AI is working in the background every time we check our Facebook newsfeed, use Google, receive an Amazon product recommendation, or book a trip online. Examples of Artificial Intelligence

- constructing robots
- Autonomous vehicles

- smart helpers
- healthcare administration
- financial investing automatically
- Agent for arranging travel online
- social media surveillance
- commercial chatbots

(See figure-3)



**Figure II** 

## Volume 12 Issue 1, January 2023

<u>www.ijsr.net</u>

Licensed Under Creative Commons Attribution CC BY

#### **Health Care Sector**

Healthcare has long been plagued by exorbitant medical bills and ineffective procedures. Workflow assistants help doctors free up 17% of their schedules, pharmaceutical companies research life-saving drugs in a fraction of the time and cost it typically takes, and AI is even being used to help bring healthcare to developing countries. AI-enabled virtual assistants are reducing unnecessary hospital visits and giving nurses 20% of their time back in the process. (Han *et al.2021*)

### Transport

The self-driving car sector is actually being driven forward by artificial intelligence. These vehicles are jam-packed with sensors that constantly record what is happening around them and use artificial intelligence (AI) to make the appropriate modifications. Each millisecond, these sensors gather hundreds of data points (such as vehicle speed, road conditions, pedestrian location, other vehicles, etc.), and then utilise AI to evaluate the data and take appropriate action. The final indication that the future has arrived are self-driving cars. Self-driving technology, formerly thought of as science fiction, is gradually moving closer to being a driverless reality. In fact, it's anticipated that by 2040, there will be more than 33 million autonomous vehicles on the road. The advancements we're seeing in a really futuristic technology can be attributed to AI. (Han *et al.*2021)

#### Finance

The financial sector and AI go together like peaches and cream. The ability to make decisions in the financial sector requires precision, real-time reporting, and the processing of large amounts of quantitative data.

The financial services sector is quickly integrating automation, chatbots, adaptive intelligence, algorithmic trading, and machine learning into financial processes as it recognises the effectiveness and accuracy of AI. ("7 *Applications of Artificial Intelligence in Business" n. d.*) Social Media

Social media is constantly battling to customise and create valuable experiences for users with more than 2.77 billion active profiles across platforms like Twitter, Facebook, and Snapchat. The development of artificial intelligence might make or ruin the industry's future. AI is extremely beneficial to a sector with billions of users and around \$45 billion in yearly income because of its capacity to organise enormous volumes of data, recognise images, implement chatbots, and forecast shifts in culture. (*"What Is Artificial Intelligence for Social Media?" n. d.*)

## **Retail and AI**

Have you ever been browsing a website and an image of the exact shirt you were just viewing on another site suddenly appears? For that, you can credit artificial intelligence. Companies can develop individualised relationships with customers by integrating machine learning into their ecommerce and retail processes. AI-powered algorithms personalise the user experience, boost revenues, and establish enduring connection. To make the shopping experience more centred on the user, businesses utilise artificial intelligence to deploy chatbots, forecast purchases, and collect data. Here is how some of the biggest names in retail and e-commerce are using AI to increase customer loyalty and revenue.

### **Face Recognition and Detection**

We now use artificial intelligence on a regular basis in the form of virtual filters on our faces while taking photos and face ID to unlock our phones. Any human face is recognised in the former thanks to face detection. The latter makes use of face recognition to identify a particular face. Government buildings and airports both utilise facial recognition for surveillance and security.

### Word Processors

texting applications, and seemingly every other written media use text editors or autocorrect AI algorithms to recognise erroneous language usage and offer corrections. These systems use machine learning, deep learning, and natural language processing. Together, linguists and computer scientists teach machines language in the same way that you were. (*"7 Applications of Artificial Intelligence in Business" n. d.*)

## 2. Conclusion

These instances of artificial intelligence demonstrate why the technology is so widely discussed and utilised. AI affects almost every aspect of our daily lives. If we use the mobile ordering option, we might get a fresh coffee recommendation. You never know when a new Instagram video will appear when you're eating lunch. You can find a new restaurant for dinner thanks to Google Maps. It is easier than you may imagine to gain access to a variety of DeFi platforms, from crypto to NFTs and beyond. You can trade and store assets with the help of OKX, a top provider of financial services for digital assets, and benefit from topnotch security. When you perform a deposit of more than \$50 through a cryptocurrency purchase or top-up within 30 days of registration, you can additionally connect existing wallets and win up to \$10, 000. Learn more and register right away. Artificial intelligence (AI) is the emulation of human intelligence in devices that have been designed to behave and think like humans. The phrase can also be used to refer to any computer that demonstrates characteristics of the human intellect, like learning and problem-solving. Ability to reason and take actions that have the best likelihood of reaching a certain objective is the ideal quality of artificial intelligence. Machine learning (ML), a subtype of artificial intelligence, is the idea that computer programmes can automatically learn from and adapt to new data without human assistance. Deep learning algorithms allow for this autonomous learning by ingesting vast quantities of unstructured data, including text, photos, and video.

## References

- 7 Applications of Artificial Intelligence in Business. (n. d.). Retrieved January 15, 2023, from https: //levity. ai/blog/8-uses-ai-business
- [2] Artificial Intelligence Courses | Harvard University. (n. d.). Retrieved January 15, 2023, from https: //pll. harvard. edu/subject/artificial-intelligence

- [3] Enholm, I. M., Papagiannidis, E., Mikalef, P., & Krogstie, J. (2022). Artificial Intelligence and Business Value: a Literature Review. *Information Systems Frontiers*, **24** (5), 1709–1734.
- [4] Han, R., Lam, H. K. S., Zhan, Y., Wang, Y., Dwivedi, Y. K., & Tan, K. H. (2021). Artificial intelligence in business-to-business marketing: a bibliometric analysis of current research status, development and future directions. *Industrial Management & Data Systems*, **121** (12), 2467–2497.
- [5] McShane, R. (2022, January 19). How Do Businesses Use Artificial Intelligence? Retrieved from https: //online. wharton. upenn. edu/blog/how-do-businessesuse-artificial-intelligence/
- [6] Soni, N., Sharma, E. K., Singh, N., & Kapoor, A. (2020). Artificial Intelligence in Business: From Research and Innovation to Market Deployment. *Procedia Computer Science*, **167**, 2200–2210.
- The impact of AI on business and society | Financial Times. (n. d.). Retrieved January 15, 2023, from https: //www.ft. com/content/e082b01d-fbd6-4ea5-a0d2-05bc5ad7176c
- [8] What Is Artificial Intelligence for Social Media? (n. d.). Retrieved January 15, 2023, from https: //www.marketingaiinstitute. com/blog/what-is-artificial-intelligence-for-social-media