

Ayurved-A Divine Boon to Geriatrics-A Critical Review

Dr. Shivani Sanjeev Gavande¹, Dr. J. J. Magdum², Dr. Anil B. Chandanshive³

¹M.D (Ayu), Ph.D (Scholar), Associate Professor in Kayachikitsa

²Ayurved Medical College, Jaysingpur

³M.D.(Ayu.), Assistant Professor in Shareer Kriya

Abstract: *Advancement in medical sciences has prolonged the life of human beings. But there is no positive assurance of healthy sound life from modern advancements. Geriatric population is increasing day by day. Growth rate of older population is faster than that of total population. It is more in developing countries than developed countries. In India, it will be 12% in 2025. In geriatric population, nutritional deficiencies, epidemiological problems, microbiological diseases, psychological diseases are very common. Ayurved can give these people an assuring solution. Dinacharya, Rutucharya, Aachaar Rasayan can help the elder ones to live their life happily.*

Keywords: Ayurved, Geriatrics, Senile debility, Rutucharya, Dinacharya. Rehabilitation

1. Introduction

कालस्य परिणामेन जरामृत्युनिमित्तजः |
रोगाः स्वाभाविकाः दृष्ट्वा स्वभावो निष्प्रतिक्रिया || च.शा. १/११४

Senile stage of life and death both are called Natural Diseases as they give grief(दुःख) to humans and has no remedy.

सप्ततेरुर्ध्वं धात्वीन्द्रियबलवीर्योत्साहमहन्यहनिवलीपलित
कासश्वासप्रभृति निरुपद्रवैर्भिरविभूपमानं खालीत्यजपष्टं
जीर्णागारमिवाभिवाभिवृष्टमवसीदन्ते वृद्धमाचक्षते | सु.सू. २५/२६

After 70 years, catabolic processes are more, resulting wrinkles on skin, loe peach voice. anorexia, dry cough, weight loss and constipation

2. Aims and Objects

- 1) To enhance health status of body and mind of Geriatric group of people.
- 2) To give the best possible preventive measures for disabled and diseased old generation.

3. Materials and Methods

जराशोषो कृशो मन्दवीर्यवृद्धि बलेन्द्रियः |
कम्पनोऽरुचिमान् भिन्नकांस्यपात्रहतः स्वरः ||
धीवति श्लेष्मणा हीनं गौरवारुचिपीडितः |
सप्रसृतास्य नासाऽक्ष शुष्क रूक्ष मलाच्छविः ||

In old age, person becomes slim weak. Tremors especially in hands, neck and legs make him insecure. There is loss of memory, strength of body and mind also. Luster of skin disappears and it becomes wrinkled. Dry cough irritates him Secretions come from mouth, nose and eyes. Excreta also become dry.

Ayurved is science of life. Dinacharya is a regimen to be followed daily. Rutucharya is to be followed with changing seasons.

If any person follows such simple rules since childhood, then he can keep away the senile debility.

Awakening: Early to bed, early to rise make us healthy and wise. One should get up one hour before sunrise. In old age, due to changes in physiology, person suffers from insomnia. But simple til oil application on naval region at night can solve this problem

Brushing: Danta dhavan is the procedure to keep oral hygiene healthy. Massaging to gums and teeth with bitter tasted Nimb stick keeps gum and teeth strong. gandush and Kaval vidhi are the procedures to keep total oral cavity healthy.

Defecation: Defecation at early morning is best practice to remove unwanted material from body. As day goes on, there is reabsorption of toxic material in body which can creat disease. We should obey our natural urges.

Exercise: Suitable exercise with proper guidance is advisable in old age. Yogasanas, Suryanamaskaar, Pranayaam retains the energy level and muscular strength also.

Criteria of enough exercise for each individual differ from person to person. When there is sweating in the axilla and on forehead, you should stop exercise.

Bathing techniques: In old age, one must do oil massage and then udvartan (powder massage) to get the luster and intact skin.

Food: Limited nutritious food must be consumed in old age. Food not only nourishes the body but nourishes mind also. So healthy freshly prepared diet with proper amount of liquids should be taken. Even the mentality of cook also has

influence on food. Ayurved gives equal importance to that also.

Sleep: Seven to eight hours sleep at night is essential to keep our health. Person above 80 years can take daytime sleep in the afternoon for two hours. For rehabilitation physiotherapist, Yoga teacher, speech therapist, psychiatric counsellors, Panchakarma specialist and dietician can play a vital role

4. Discussion

Following Dincharya can improve the health status of a person.

- Prevention is better than cure.
- Mind set up of elder ones should be positive and little flexible, so that he can positively accept the changes in old age.

5. Conclusion

Geriatric medicine has become much more important now a days. If a person follows Ayurvedic system in his day to day activity, he can enjoy his prolonged healthy life happily.

References

- [1] Charak Samhita Chakrapaani commentary Rasayan Chikitsa Adhyaay.
- [2] API MEDICINE
- [3] Sushrut Samhita nibandhsangrah Vyakhya commentary.

